

LATIN-ENGLISH
VOCABULARY
II



HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA
LATINA
PER SE ILLUSTRATA

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PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA

PARS II: ROMA AETERNA

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DOMVS LATINA

MMI

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA
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LINGVA LATINA
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by Hans H. Ørberg
PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA
PARS II: ROMA AETERNA
INDICES
COLLOQUIA PERSONARVM
GRAMMATICA LATINA
EXERCITIA LATINA
PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO
PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

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A

ā/ab/abs *prp +abl*
ab-aliēnāre
ab-dere -didisse -ditum
ab-ditus -a -um
ab-dūcere
ab-errāre
ab-esse ā-fuisse

ab-horrēre ab
ab-icere
ab-igere -ēgisse -āctum
ab-īre -eō -iisse
ab-olēre
ab-olēscere -ēvisse
ab-ripere
ab-rogāre
ab-rumpere
abs v. ā/ab/abs
abs-cēdere
absēns -entis *adi*
ab-solvere
abs-terrēre
abs-tinēns -entis
abs-tinēre -uisse -tentum
abs-trahere
ab-sūmere
abundāns -antis
abundantia -ae *f*
abundāre (*+abl*)
abundē
ab-ūti *+abl*
ac v. atque/ac
ac-cēdere
ac-cendere -disse -ēnsum
acceptus -a -um *+dat*
accersere -īvisse -ītum
accessiō -ōnis *f*
ac-cidere -disse
ac-cingere
ac-cipere
ac-cire
ac-clāmāre
ac-colere
ac-commodāre
ac-cubāre
ac-cumbere -cubuisse
accūrātē
ac-currere -rīsse -rsum
ac-cūsāre
ācer -cris -cre
acerbus -a -um
acervus -ī *m*
aciēs -eī *f*
ac-quiēscere
ac-quirere -sīvisse -sītum
ācta -ōrum *n pl*
āctiō -ōnis *f*
āctor -ōris *m*
acūtus -a -um
ad *prp +acc*
ad-amāre
 from, of, since, by
 turn away, alienate
 hide
 hidden, remote
 take away, carry off
 wander away, stray
 be absent/away/distant,
 fall short, be wanting
 be inconsistent with
 throw away
 drive away
 go away
 efface, obliterate
 be effaced/forgotten
 drag away, carry off
 repeal, cancel
 break off

 go away, withdraw
 absent
 free, acquit
 frighten away, deter
 self-restrained
 keep off
 remove, separate
 consume, waste, destroy
 overflowing, abundant
 overflow, abundance
 overflow, be rich (in)
 amply, more than needed
 use up, take advantage of

 approach, come near
 light, inflame
 well-liked, popular
 send for, fetch
 addition, accessory
 happen, occur, be heard
 gird, *pass* gird oneself
 receive, get, hear
 summon, send for
 shout, proclaim
 live near
 fit, adapt
 recline at table
 lie down at table
 carefully
 come running
 accuse
 keen, active, fierce
 sour, bitter
 heap, pile
 line of battle, battle, sight
 go to rest, die
 acquire, procure
 deeds, actions
 action, delivery
 pleader, advocate
 sharp
 to, toward, by, at, till
 fall in love with

ad-dere -didisse -ditum
ad-dūcere
ad-eō *adv*
ad-esse af-fuisse (*+dat*)
ad-hortāri
ad-hortātor -ōris *m*
ad-hūc
ad-icere
ad-igere -ēgisse -āctum
ad-imere -ēmisse -ēptum
ad-ipiscī -eptum
ad-īre -eō -iisse -itum
aditus -ūs *m*
ad-iungere
ad-iuvāre
ad-minister -trī *m*
ad-ministra -ae *f*
ad-ministrāre
ad-mirāri
admirātiō -ōnis *f*
ad-miscēre
ad-mittere
ad-modum *adv*
ad-monēre
ad-monitus -ūs *m*
ad-movēre
admurmurātiō -ōnis *f*
ad-nectere -xuisse -xum
ad-nīti
adnotātiuncula -ae *f*
adolēscere -ēvisse
ad-optāre
adopt(āt)iō -ōnis *f*
ad-ōrāre
ad-orīri
ad-ōrnāre
ad-stāre
ad-suēscere
adolēscēns -entis *m*
adolēscēntia -ae *f*
adulter -erī *m*
adulterinus -a -um
adulterium -ī *n*
adultus -a -um
aduncus -a -um
ad-vehere
advena -ae *m/f*
ad-venire
adventāre
adventicius -a -um
adventus -ūs *m*
adversāri
adversārius -ī *m*
adversus/-um *prp +acc*
adversus -a -um

ad-vertēre
ad-vocāre
aedēs -is *f*
aedificāre
aedificium -ī *n*
aedilicius -ī *m*

add
 lead, bring (to)
 to such a degree, so, too
 be present, stand by
 encourage, urge on
 one who encourages
 so far, till now, still
 add
 drive, compel (to)
 take away (from), steal
 obtain
 go to, approach
 approach, access
 join to, add, attach
 help
 assistant, helper
 assistant, helper
 conduct, administer
 admire, wonder at
 wonder, admiration
 mix (in), add
 let in, admit
 very much, quite
 remind, advise, urge
 advice, prompting
 move near, put to
 murmur
 attach, connect
 exert oneself, strive
 short note
 grow up
 adopt
 adoption
 worship, adore
 attack
 equip
 stand by
 get accustomed
 young man
 youth
 adulterer
 forged, false
 adultery
 full-grown, adult
 hooked, curved
 carry, convey (to)
 immigrant, foreigner
 arrive
 approach
 from without, foreign
 arrival
 oppose, resist
 opponent, adversary
 toward, against
 facing, opposed, front,
 contrary, unfavorable
 turn, direct (towards)
 call, summon
 temple, *pl* house
 build
 building
 ex-aedile

aedilis -is *m*
aedilitās -ātis *f*
aeger -gra -grum
aegrē
aegrōtāre
aegrōtus -a -um
aēneus -a -um
aequābilis -e
aequābilitās -ātis *f*
aequālis -is *m/f*
aequāre
aequē
aequinocitium -ī *n*
aequor -is *n*
aequus -a -um
āer -eris *m*
aerārium -ī *n*
aerātus -a -um
aereus -a -um
aes aeris *n*
aesculētum -ī *n*
aestās -ātis *f*
aestimāre
aestivus -a -um
aestuōsus -a -um
aetās -ātis *f*
aeternus -a -um
aethēr -eris *m*
aevum -ī *n*
affectāre
affectus -a -um
affectus -ūs *m*
af-ferre at-tulisse al-
 lātum
af-ficere
af-fingere
af-firmāre
af-fligere -xisse -ctum
af-fluere
Āfricus -ī *m*
age -ite +*imp*
ager -grī *m*
agere ēgisse āctum

 agere (cum)
 agitur (rēs/dē rē)
 āctum est (dē)
agger -eris *m*
ag-gredi -ior -gressum
agitāre
 (vītam) agitāre
 animō/sēcum agitāre
agitātiō -ōnis *f*
agmen -inis *n*
agna -a *f*
agnōscere -ōvisse
agnus -ī *m*
agrārius -a -um
agrestis -e
agricola -ae *m*
ain'
āiō ais ait āiunt

aedile (magistrate)
 aedileship
 sick, ill
 with pain, unwillingly
 be ill
 sick
 of bronze/copper
 equal
 equality
 person of the same age
 make equal, equal
 equally
 equinox
 surface, sea
 level, equal, fair, calm
 air
 public treasury
 fitted with bronze
 of bronze/copper
 copper, bronze, money
 oak forest
 summer
 value, estimate
 of summer
 sweltering, seething
 age, lifetime, life
 eternal, everlasting
 heaven, upper air, ether
 time space, lifetime, life
 strive after, aspire to
 affected by illness, ill
 mood, feeling
 bring, report, announce,
 bring about, cause
 affect, stir, visit with
 add, fabricate
 assert, affirm, prove
 cast down, deject, afflict
 flow near
 south-west wind
 come (on)! well, now
 field
 drive, do, perform, act,
 spend, live, *pass* go on
 discuss, plead
 is at stake
 it is all up (with)
 rampart
 attack, set about, try
 move, stir, plan
 live
 think about, consider
 brandishing
 army on the march, file
 ewe lamb
 recognize
 lamb
 agrarian
 rustic, boorish, *m* peasant
 farmer, peasant
 you don't say? really?
 say

āla -ae *f*
alacer -cris -cre
ālātus -a -um
albus -a -um
alere -uisse altum
āles -itis *f*
aliās *adv*
al-ibī *adv*
alinēnigena -ae *m*
aliēnus -a -um
aliō *adv*
ali-quamdīū
ali-quandō
ali-quantum
ali-qui -qua -quod
ali-quis -quid
ali-quot *indēcl*
aliter
ali-unde
alius -a -ud
 alii... alii
 alius aliā viā
al-licere -iō -lēxisse
 -lectum
al-ligāre
al-loqui
altāria -ium *n pl*
altē
alter -era -erum

altitūdō -inis *f*
altum -ī *n*
altus -a -um
alveus -ī *m*
amāns -antis *m*
amāre
amārus -a -um
amātōrius -a -um
ambō -ae -ō
ambulāre
ā-mēns -entis
amīca -ae *f*
amicitia -ae *f*
amicus -ūs *m*
amicus -ī *m*
amicus -a -um
ā-migrāre
ā-mittere
amnis -is *m*
amoenitās -ātis *f*
amoenus -a -um
amor -ōris *m*
amphitheātrum -ī *n*
amphora -ae *f*
am-plecti -xum
ampliāre
amplificāre
amplitūdō -inis *f*
amplius *adv comp*
amplus -a -um
amputāre
an

wing
 lively, eager, keen
 winged
 white
 nurse, feed, nourish
 large bird
 at another time
 in another place, elsewhere
 foreigner, stranger
 someone else's
 elsewhere
 for some time
 once, at last
 a good deal
 some
 someone, something
 some, several
 otherwise
 from elsewhere, from others
 another, other
 some... others
 each in his own way
 attract

 tie, fasten (to)
 speak to, address
 altar
 deep, deeply
 one, the other (of two),
 second
 height, depth
 the open sea
 high, tall, deep
 trough
 lover
 love
 bitter
 of love
 both, the two
 walk
 out of one's mind, mad
 girlfriend
 friendship
 mantle, cloak
 friend
 friendly
 go away, remove
 lose
 lose
 river
 pleasantness, beauty
 lovely, pleasant
 love
 amphitheater
 amphora (jar)
 embrace, cling to
 enlarge
 enlarge
 size, extent, greatness
 more
 large, big
 cut off
 or, ... (really)? if

anceps -cipitis
ancile -is *n*
ancilla -ae *f*
ānfractus -ūs *m*
anguis -is *m*
angulus -ī *m*
angustiae -ārum *f pl*
angustus -a -um
anima -ae *f*
anim-ad-vertere
animal -ālis *n*
animāre
animus -ī *m*
in animō est (mihi)
annālēs -ium *m pl*
anniversārius -a -um
annus -ī *m*
annuus -a -um
ante *prp +acc, adv*
antēā
ante-capere
ante-cedere
ante-cellere
ante-ferre
ante-hāc
ante-īre
ante-pōnere
ante-quam
ante-venīre
antīquitās -ātis *f*
antīquus -a -um
antrum -ī *n*
ānulus -ī *m*
anus -ūs *f*
ānxius -a -um
aper *apri m*
aperīre -uisse -rtum
apertus -a -um
apis -is *f*
ap-parāre
apparātus -ūs *m*
ap-pārēre
appellāre
ap-pellere
ap-petere
ap-plicāre
ap-pōnere
ap-portāre
ap-prehendere
ap-probāre
ap-propinquāre (+*dat*)
apricus -a -um
Aprilis -is (mēnsis)
aptē
aptus -a -um
apud *prp +acc*
aqua -ae *f*
aquārī
aquātor -ōris *m*
aquila -ae *f*
Aquilō -ōnis *m*
āra -ae *f*

double, undecided
sacred shield
female slave, servant
orbit (of the sun)
snake, serpent
angle, corner
narrowness, pass, defile
narrow
breath, life, soul, ghost
notice
animal, living being
give life to
mind, soul, courage
I have in mind, intend
annals
annual
year
for one year, annual
in front of, before
before, formerly
anticipate
precede, surpass
surpass, excel
prefer
formerly
precede, surpass
place before, prefer
before
forestall, anticipate
antiquity, ancient times
old, ancient, former
cave, cavern
ring
old woman
worried, worrying
wild boar
open, disclose
open
bee
prepare, arrange
preparation, equipment
appear
call, address
drive, bring (to)
try to reach, seek, desire
attach
place (on), serve
bring
seize
approve
approach, come near
sunny
April
neatly, aptly
suitable, convenient
beside, near, by
water
fetch water
one who fetches water
eagle
north (north-east) wind
altar

arānea -ae *f*
arāre
arātor -ōris *m*
arātrum -ī *n*
arbitēr -trī *m*
arbitrārī
arbitrātus -ūs *m*
arbitrium -ī *n*
arbor -oris *f*
arcēre
arcessere -īvisse -ītum
arcuātus -a -um
arcus -ūs *m*
ārdēns -entis
ārdēre -sisse -sum
ārdor -ōris *m*
arduus -a -um
ārea -ae *f*
argenteus -a -um
argentum -ī *n*
arguere -uisse -ūtum
argumentum -ī *n*
āridus -a -um
ariēs -etis *m*
arma -ōrum *n pl*
armāre
armātūra -ae *f*
armātus -a -um
armentum -ī *n*
armilla -ae *f*
ar-rīdēre
ar-ripere
ar-rogāre
ars *artis f*
artifex -icis *m*
artificium -ī *n*
artus -a -um
arvum -ī *n*
arx *arcis f*
as *assis m*
a-scendere -disse
a-sciscere -īvisse -ītum
asininus -a -um
asinus -ī *m*
asper -era -erum
a-spergere -sisse -sum
asperitās -ātis *f*
a-spicere
assēnsus -ūs *m*
as-sentire/-rī +*dat*
as-sequī
as-serere -uisse -rtum
as-sidere
assiduitās -ātis *f*
assiduus -a -um
as-signāre
as-sūmere
as-surgere
astrologus -ī *m*
astrum -ī *n*
asylum -ī *n*
at

spider, cobweb
plow
plowman
plow
eyewitness, arbitrator
think, believe
choice, decision
decision, wish
tree
keep away
send for, fetch
arched
bow, (triumphal) arch
burning, ardent
burn
burning, fire, ardor
steep
open space, site
silver-, of silver
silver
reveal, affirm, accuse
proof, argument
dry, barren
ram, battering ram
arms
arm, equip
armament, armed troops
armed
(herd of) cattle
bracelet
smile at
grasp, take hold of
claim
art, skill
craftsman, master, artist
skill, art, cunning
close, tight, deep
(plowed) field
hill-top, citadel
as (copper coin)
climb, go up, mount
admit, adopt
ass's
ass, donkey
rough, harsh, grievous
sprinkle, scatter (on)
roughness, ruggedness
look at, look
approval, assent
agree with, assent
attain to, achieve
claim
sit down
perseverance
constantly present
assign, allocate
take, lay claim to
rise
astronomer
star, constellation
refuge, asylum
but, yet, at least

äter -tra -trum
āthlēta -ae *m*
atque/ac
atqui
ātrium -ī *n*
atrōx -ōcis *adi*
attat!
attentus -a -um
at-tenuāre
at-terere
at-tinēre *ad*
at-fingere -tigisse
 -fāctum
attonitus -a -um
auctor -ōris *m*

 auctor esse
auctōritās -ātis *f*
audācia -ae *f*
audāx -ācis *adi*
audēre ausum esse
audire
 dictō audiēns esse
au-ferre abs-tulisse ab-
 lātum
au-fugere
augēre -xisse -ctum
augescere
augur -is *m*
augurium -ī *n*
augustus -a -um
Augustus -ī (mēnsis)
aula -ae *f*
aura -ae *f*
aurātus -a -um
aureus -a -um
auriga -ae *m*
auris -is *f*
aurōra -ae *f*
aurum -ī *n*
auspicārī
auspicium -ī *n*
Auster -trī *m*
austrālis -e
aut
 aut... aut
autem
autumnus -ī *m*
auxilium -ī *n*
 auxilia -ōrum *n pl*
avāritia -ae *f*
avārus -a -um
ā-vehere
ā-vellere -lisse -vulsum
avēre
āversus -a -um
ā-vertere
avidus -a -um (+*gen*)
avis -is *f*
avītus -a -um
ā-volāre
avunculus -ī *m*

black, dark
 athlete, prizefighter
 and, as, than
 but, and yet
 main room, hall, house
 dreadful, atrocious
 ah!
 attentive
 make thin, reduce
 wear (down), weaken
 concern, relate to
 touch, reach, arrive at,
 adjoin
 stunned, stupefied
 originator, founder, ad-
 vocate, guarantor
 advise, advocate, relate
 authorization, authority
 boldness, audacity
 bold, audacious
 dare, venture
 hear, listen
 obey
 carry off, take away

 run away, escape
 increase
 grow, increase
 augur
 augury, omen
 venerable, majestic
 August
 palace
 breeze, wind
 gilded
 gold-, *m* gold piece
 charioteer, driver
 ear
 dawn
 gold
 take the auspices
 omen taken from birds
 south wind
 southern
 or
 either... or
 but, however
 autumn
 help, assistance
 auxiliary forces
 greed, avarice
 greedy, avaricious
 carry off, *pass* go away
 tear away
 be eager, desire, long
 having the back turned
 turn aside, divert, avert
 greedy, eager
 bird
 of his grandfather
 fly off, rush off
 (maternal) uncle

avus -ī *m*

B

baculum -ī *n*
bālāre
balneae -ārum *f pl*
balneum -ī *n*
barba -ae *f*
barbarus -a -um
basilica -ae *f*
bāsium -ī *n*
beātus -a -um
bellāre
bellātor -ōris *m*
bellicōsus -a -um
bellicus -a -um
bellum -ī *n*
bellus -a -um
bēlūa -ae *f*
bene
beneficium -ī *n*
benignus -a -um
bēstia -ae *f*
bēstiola -ae *f*
bibere -bisce
bibliothēca -ae *f*
bīdium -ī *n*
biennium -ī *n*
bīnī -ae -a
bis
blandīrī
blandus -a -um
boārius -a -um
bonum -ī *n*
bonus -a -um
bōs bovis *m/f*
bracchium -ī *n*
brevī *adv*
breviārium -ī *n*
brevis -e
brūtus -a -um

grandfather

 stick
 bleat
 public baths
 bath, bathroom
 beard
 foreign, barbarian
 basilica
 kiss
 happy
 wage war, fight
 warrior
 warlike
 of war, military
 war
 lovely, pretty
 beast, wild animal
 well
 benefit, favor
 kind, benevolent
 beast, animal
 small animal, insect
 drink
 library
 two days
 two years
 two (each)
 twice
 coax, urge
 charming, ingratiating
 cattle-
 good, blessing
 good
 ox
 arm
 soon
 summary
 short
 brutish

 laugh, guffaw
 fall
 ready to fall, perishable
 blind
 beat, fell, kill
 killing, slaughter, blood
 celestial, *m pl* gods
 gods
 sky, heaven
 rite, ceremony
 misfortune, calamity
 reed, pen
 spur
 shoe
 hot water
 warm, hot
 clever, cunning
 track, path
 warmth, heat

C

cachinnus -ī *m*
cadere cecidisse
cadūsus -a -um
caecus -a -um
caedere cecidisse caesum
caedēs -is *f*
caelestis -e
caelītēs -um *m pl*
caelum -ī *n*
caerimōnia -ae *f*
calamitās -ātis *f*
calamus -ī *m*
calcar -āris *m*
calceus -ī *m*
calida -ae *f*
calidus -a -um
callidus -a -um
callis -is *f*
calor -ōris *m*

campus -ī *m*
cancer -crī *m*
candelābrum -ī *n*
candidus -a -um
candor -ōris *m*
canere cecinisse

canis -is *m/f*
cantāre
cantus -ūs *m*
capere -iō cēpisse
 captum
capillus -ī *m*
capitulum -ī *n*
capra -ae *f*
captivus -ī *m*
caput -itis *n*

carcer -eris *m*
cardō -inis *m*
carēre + *abl*
carīna -ae *f*
cāritās -ātis *f*
carmen -inis *n*
carō carnis *f*
carpentum -ī *n*
carpere -psisse -ptum
cārus -a -um
casa -ae *f*
castellum -ī *n*
castigāre
castigātor -ōris *m*
castitās -ātis *f*
castra -ōrum *n pl*
castus -a -um
cāsus -ūs *m*
catēna -ae *f*
caterva -ae *f*
cauda -ae *f*
caudex -icis *m*
causa -ae *f*
 gen (I/meā) + causā
causalis -e
cautus -a -um
cavea -ae *f*
cavēre cāvisse cautum
cavus -a -um
cēdere cēssisse
cēlare
celeber -bris -bre
celebrāre
celebrātus -a -um
celebritās -ātis *f*
celer -eris -ere
celeritās -ātis *f*
cella -ae *f*
celsus -a -um
cēna -ae *f*
cēnāre
cēnsere -uisse -sum
cēnsor -ōris *m*
cēnsūra -ae *f*

plain
 crab, Cancer
 candelabrum
 white, bright
 whiteness, brightness
 sing, crow, play, sound,
 sing of, prophesy
 dog
 sing, sing of
 singing, music
 take, catch, capture, get,
 hold
 hair
 chapter
 goat
 prisoner-of-war
 head, chief, capital, per-
 son, life, death penalty
 prison
 door pivot, hinge
 be without, lack
 keel, ship
 high price, love, esteem
 song, poem
 flesh, meat
 two-wheeled carriage
 gather, pick, crop
 dear
 cottage, hut
 fort, stronghold
 correct, reprove
 one who reproves
 chastity
 camp
 chaste
 fall, chance, accident
 chain
 band, troop, crowd
 tail
 trunk, blockhead
 cause, reason, case
 for the sake of
 causal
 cautious
 cage, coop
 beware (of)
 hollow
 go, withdraw
 conceal (from)
 crowded, well-known
 celebrate, extol
 celebrated
 crowding, reputation
 swift, quick
 speed, swiftness
 temple chamber, chapel
 tall
 dinner
 dine, have dinner
 think, decide, assess
 censor (magistrate)
 censorship

cēnsus -ūs *m*
centēsimus -a -um
centum
centuria -ae *f*
centuriātus -a -um
centuriātus -ūs *m*
centuriō -ōnis *m*
cēra -ae *f*
cerebrum -ī *n*
cernere crēvisse crētum
certāmen -inis *n*
certāre
certē
certō *adv*
certus -a -um
 certiorē facere
 certum mihi est
cervus -ī *m*
cessāre
cēteri -ae -a
cēterum *adv*
cēterus -a -um
charta -ae *f*
chronici -ōrum (libri)
cibus -ī *m*
cicātrix -icis *f*
ciēre cīvisse citum
cingere -nxisse -nctum
cingulus -ī *m*
cinis -eris *m*
 -cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum
circā *prp +acc, adv*
circēnsēs -ium *m pl*
circēnsis -e
circiter
circu-īre -eō -iisse -itum
circuitus -ūs *m*
circum *prp +acc, adv*
circum-agere
circum-dare
circum-dūcere
circum-fundere
circum-īre -eō -iisse -itum
circum-sedēre
circum-silīre -uisse
circum-sistere -stitisse
circum-stāre
circum-vāllāre
circum-vehī
circum-venīre
circus -ī *m*
cis *prp +acc*
citātus -a -um
citerior -ius *comp*
citimus -a -um *sup*
citō *adv, comp* citius
citāre *prp +acc*
citro: ultrō citrōque
civīlis -e
civīs -is *m/f*
civitās -ātis *f*
clādēs -is *f*

assessment, registration
 hundredth
 a hundred
 century (unit of 100)
 voting in centuries
 office of centurion
 centurion (officer)
 wax
 brain
 discern, perceive
 contest, fight
 contend, fight
 certainly, at any rate
 for certain
 certain, sure
 inform
 my mind is made up
 stag, deer
 leave off, cease
 the other(s), the rest
 besides, however
 remaining
 paper
 annals
 food
 scar
 set in motion, move
 surround
 belt
 ashes

 round, round about
 games in the circus
 of the circus
 about
 go round, outflank
 rotation, circumference
 round, round about
 cause to turn round
 surround, put round
 lead round
 pour/spread round
 go round/about, outflank
 besiege
 hop about
 surround
 stand round, surround
 beset, surround
 go round, travel round
 surround
 circle, orbit, circus
 on this side of
 speeded up, swift
 nearer
 nearest
 quickly
 on this side of
 to and fro, on both sides
 civic, civil
 citizen, countryman
 state, city, citizenship
 disaster, defeat

clam
clāmāre
clāmitāre
clāmor -ōris *m*
clandestīnus -a -um
clāritūdō -inis *f*
clārus -a -um
classiārī -ōrum *m pl*
classis -is *f*
claudere -sisse -sum
claudus -a -um
clāva -ae *f*
clāvis -is *f*
clēmēns -entis *adi*
clēmēntia -ae *f*
clibanārius -ī *m*
clipeus -ī *m*
clivus -ī *m*
cloāca -ae *f*
co-alēscere -aluisse
cocus -ī *m*
coep-coept- *v. incipere*
coep̄ta -ōrum *n pl*
co-ercēre
coetus -ūs *m*
cōgere co-ēgisse -āctum
cōgitāre
cōgitātiō -ōnis *f*
cognātus -a -um
cognitiō -ōnis *f*
cognōmen -inis *n*
cognōmentum -ī *n*
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum
co-horrēscere -ruisse
cohors -rtis *f*
cohortārī
cohortātiō -ōnis *f*
co-īre -eō -iisse -itum
colere -uisse cultum

col-lābī
col-lacrimāre
col-laudāre
collēctiō -ōnis *f*
collēga -ae *m*
col-ligāre
col-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum
collis -is *m*
col-locāre
col-loquī
colloquium -ī *n*
col-lūcēre
collum -ī *n*
colōnia -ae *f*
colōnus -ī *m*
color -ōris *m*
colossus -ī *m*
columba -ae *f*
columna -ae *f*
coma -ae *f*
comes -itis *m*
cōmicus -a -um

secretly
 shout
 shout loudly
 shout, shouting
 secret, clandestine
 fame, renown
 bright, clear, loud, famous
 marines
 fleet, class (of citizens)
 shut, close, enclose
 lame
 club, cudgel
 key
 mild, lenient
 clemency, mercy
 cuirassier
 round shield
 slope, sloping street
 sewer
 grow together, coalesce
 cook

 undertaking, enterprise
 keep in control, restrain
 gathering, society
 compel, force, summon
 think
 thought, reflection
 related
 getting to know, study
 surname
 surname
 get to know, recognize
 shudder
 cohort, bodyguard
 exhort
 exhortation
 come together, gather
 cultivate, foster, devote
 oneself to, worship
 fall down, collapse
 burst into tears
 commend, praise
 collecting, gathering
 colleague
 tie up, bind
 gather, collect
 hill
 place
 talk, converse
 conversation, parley
 shine
 neck
 settlement, colony
 (tenant-)farmer, settler
 color
 large statue, colossus
 pigeon, dove
 column
 hair
 companion
 of comedy, comic

cōmis -e
comitārī
comitātus -ūs *m*
comitiā -ōrum *n pl*
commēātus -ūs *m*
com-memorāre
com-mendāre
commendātiō -ōnis *f*
commentārī
commentārius -ī *m*
com-migrāre
com-mittere

commodum -ī *n*
com-morārī
commōtus -a -um
com-movēre
communīcāre
communiō -ōnis *f*
com-mūnīre
communīs -e
com-mūtāre
commūtātiō -ōnis *f*
cōmoedia -ae *f*
com-parāre (1)
com-parāre (2)
comparātiō -ōnis *f* (1)
comparātiō -ōnis *f* (2)
com-pārēre
com-pellere
com-perīre -risse -rtum
com-plectī -plexum

com-plēre -ēvisse -ētum
complexus -ūs *m*
com-plōrāre
complōrātiō -ōnis *f*
com-plūrēs -a
com-pōnere
compos -otis +*gen*
compositum: ex c.ō
compositus -a -um
com-prehendere
com-primere -pressisse
 -pressum
com-probāre
com-putāre
cōnārī
con-cēdere

concentus -ūs *m*
con-certāre
con-cidere -disse
con-cidere -disse -sum
con-cière -cīvisse -cītum
conciliāre
concilium -ī *n*
con-cipere
con-citare
con-citātus -a -um
con-clāmāre
concordia -a *f*

kind
 accompany
 escort, retinue
 assembly of the people
 supplies, provisions
 mention
 entrust, commit
 recommendation, praise
 think about, practice
 notebook, record
 move, go and live
 engage (in battle), en-
 trust, expose (to)
 advantage, interest
 stay, linger
 excited, passionate
 move, excite, cause
 share
 partnership, sharing
 fortify
 common
 change (completely)
 change
 comedy
 prepare, provide
 compare
 preparation, provision
 comparison
 appear
 drive, force
 find out, learn, discover
 hug, embrace, surround,
 include
 fill, complete
 embrace
 lament, bewail
 lamentation
 several
 settle, arrange, compose
 in possession of
 by prearrangement
 well-ordered, compound
 seize, include
 compress, crush, suppress,
 rape
 approve, confirm
 calculate, reckon
 attempt, try
 go (away), yield, give
 up, concede, allow
 harmony
 fight
 fall (down), collapse
 kill, beat
 stir up, excite
 win over
 assembly, league
 receive, catch, conceive
 stir up, incite
 fast, rapid
 shout, cry out
 concord

concors -rdis *adi*
concubina -ae *f*
con-cumbere -cubuisse
con-cupiscere -ivisse
con-currere -rresse -rsum
concursum -ūs *m*
con-cutere -iō -ssisse -ssum
con-demnāre
con-dere -didisse -ditum
condiciō -ōnis *f*
conditor -ōris *m*
cō-nectere
cōn-ferre con-tulisse
 col-lātum
 sē cōnferre
 arma/signa cōnferre
cōnfertus -a -um
cōnfessio -ōnis *f*
cōnfestim
cōn-ficere

cōn-fidentia -ae *f*
cōn-fidere (+*dat*)
cōnfinis -e
cōn-firmāre
cōn-fitēri -fessum
cōn-flagrāre
cōnflictāre
cōn-ffigere -xisse -ctum
cōn-fluentēs -ium *m pl*
cōn-fluere
cōn-fugere
cōn-fundere
cōnfusio -ōnis *f*
con-gerere
con-gredi -ior -gressum
con-gregāre
con-icere
coniectūra -ae *f*
con-iugium -ī *n*
con-iunctio -ōnis *f*
coniunctus -a -um
con-iungere
coniūnx -iugis *m/f*
con-iūrāre
 con-iūrātus -a -um
con-iūrāti -ōrum *m pl*
con-iūrātiō -ōnis *f*
con-quiēscere
con-quirere -sivisse -situm
cōn-salūtāre
cōn-scendere -disse
cōn-sciscere -ivisse -itum
cōnscius -a -um (+*gen*)
cōn-scribere
cōnscripti: patrēs *c.*
cōn-secrāre
cōn-senēscere -nuisse
cōnsēsus -ūs *m*
cōn-sentire
cōn-sequi
cōn-serere -uisse -rtum

harmonious, concordant
 concubine
 sleep (with)
 desire, covet
 hurry together, clash
 concourse, encounter
 shake
 condemn
 put, hide, found, close
 condition
 founder
 join together
 bring (together), carry,
 confer, compare, apply
 betake oneself, go
 join battle, fight
 dense, compact
 admission, confession
 at once, immediately
 make, accomplish, ex-
 haust, subdue, kill
 self-confidence
 trust, be sure
 adjacent, neighboring
 assure, encourage
 confess
 be burnt
 harass, distress
 clash, fight
 confluence
 flow together, meet
 flee for refuge
 mingle, upset, confuse
 disorder, confusion
 bring together, collect
 meet, join battle, fight
 bring together, gather
 throw, put
 inferring, conjecture
 marriage
 union, conjunction
 connected, associated
 join, connect
 consort, wife
 swear together, conspire
 sworn, joined by an oath
 the conspirators
 conspiracy, plot
 rest
 search out, investigate
 greet, hail
 mount, board
 decree, inflict (on)
 privy (to), accomplice
 enrol, compose, write
 senators
 consecrate, deify
 grow old
 concord, agreement
 agree (on)
 follow, overtake, achieve
 join

manum cōnserere
cōn-servāre
cōnservātor -ōris *m*
cōn-siderāre
cōnsiderātiō -ōnis *f*
cōn-sidere -sēdisse
cōnsilium -ī *n*

cōn-sistere -stitisse
cōn-sociāre
cōn-sōlārī
cōnsonāns -antis *f*
cōnspectus -a -um
cōnspectus -ūs *m*
cōn-spicere
cōnspiciuus -a -um
cōnspirātiō -ōnis *f*
cōnstāns -antis *adi*
cōnstantia -ae *f*
cōn-stāre -stitisse
 cōnstāre ex
 cōnstat
cōn-stituere -uisse -itum

cōnstitutiō -ōnis *f*
cōn-suētūdō -inis *f*
cōn-suēscere -ēvisse
 cōn-suēvisse *perf*
cōnsul -is *m* (cōs.)
cōnsulāris -e
cōnsulātus -ūs *m*
cōn-sulere -uisse -ltum
 cōnsulere +*dat*
cōnsultāre
cōnsultō *adv*
cōnsultor -ōris *m*
cōnsultus -ī *n*
cōn-sūmere
cōn-surgere
con-temnere -mppsisse
 -mptum
con-templārī
contemptus -a -um
con-tendere -disse -tum

contentiō -ōnis *f*

contentus -a -um
con-ticēscere -ticuisse
continēns -entis *adi*
continēns -entis *f* (terra)
continentia -ae *f*
con-tinēre -uisse -tentum
con-tingere -tigisse
 -tāctum
continuāre
continuo *adv*
continuus -a -um
cōntiō -ōnis *f*
cōntiōnārī
contrā *ppr* +*acc*, *adv*

join battle
 preserve, maintain
 savior, guardian
 observe, reflect
 observation, reflection
 sit down, settle
 advice, decision, council,
 intention, plan, sense
 stop, halt
 associate, share
 comfort, console
 consonant
 conspicuous, remarkable
 sight, view, survey
 catch sight of, see
 conspicuous, spectacular
 agreement, conspiracy
 steady, firm
 steadiness, persistence
 stand firm, remain, cost
 consist of
 it is a fact, is is known
 establish, erect, set up,
 fix, decide
 organization
 custom, habit
 get used/accustomed to
 be accustomed
 consul
 consular, *m* ex-consul
 consulate
 consult, take counsel
 look after, take care of
 deliberate, debate
 deliberately
 adviser, counselor
 resolution
 use up, spend, exhaust
 stand up, rise
 despise, scorn

 look at, observe
 despicable
 strain, exert (oneself),
 hasten, contend
 tension, exertion, con-
 test, comparison
 content
 fall silent
 unbroken, adjacent
 continent
 restraint, self-control
 keep, retain, contain
 touch, be close to, (+*dat*)
 be granted to, happen
 continue, prolong
 immediately
 continuous, successive
 meeting, assembly
 address a meeting
 against, facing, on the
 other side, in return

contrā-dicere
con-fracere
contrārius -a -um
con-tremescere -muisse
con-tuēri
contumēlia -ae *f*
contumēliōsus -a -um
con-turbāre
cōnūbium -ī *n*
con-valēscere -luisse
convallis -is *f*
con-vehere
con-venire

convenire (*ad*/*dat*)
conventus -ūs *m*
conversio -ōnis *f*
con-vertere
con-vincere
conviva -ae *m/f*
convivium -ī *n*
con-vocāre
co-optāre
co-oriri
cōpia -ae *f*

cōpulāre
cōpulātivus -a -um
coquere -xisse -ctum
cor cordis *n*
 cordi esse *dat*
cōram *prp +abl, adv*
cornicen -inis *m*
cornū -ūs *n*
corōna -ae *f*
corpus -oris *n*
cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum
cor-ripere
 sē corripere
cor-rumpere
corvus -ī *m*
cotidie
crās
crassus -a -um
crātis -is *f*
creāre
crēber -bra -brum
crēdere -didisse -ditum
cremāre
crēscere -ēvisse
crimen -inis *n*
crīmināri
crīnis -is *m*
cruciāre
cruciātus -ūs *m*
crūdēlis -e
crūdēlitas -ātis *f*
cruentus -a -um
cruor -ōris *m*
crūs -ūris *n*
crux -ucis *f*
cubāre -uisse -itum

speak against, oppose
 contract, wrinkle
 opposite, contrary
 tremble, quake
 look at, contemplate
 insult, affront
 insulting, outrageous
 mix up, confound
 marriage, intermarriage
 grow strong, recover
 valley
 carry, gather
 come together, meet, be
 agreed, be settled
 fit, be fitting
 meeting
 rotation, revolution
 turn, change
 find guilty, convict
 guest
 dinner-party
 call together
 choose (as colleague)
 break out, arise
 abundance, means, con-
 trol, *pl* resources, troops
 join, connect
 copulative
 cook
 heart
 be dear/pleasing
 before, in person
 horn-blower, bugler
 horn, wing (of army)
 wreath
 body
 correct
 seize, rebuke
 start up, hurry off
 spoil, corrupt, bribe
 raven
 every day
 tomorrow
 thick, fat
 hurdle (of wickerwork)
 create, appoint
 frequent, numerous
 believe, trust, entrust
 burn, cremate
 grow, increase
 charge, accusation
 accuse
 hair
 torture, torment
 torture
 cruel
 cruelty
 blood-stained, bloody
 blood
 leg
 cross
 lie (in bed)

cubiculum -ī *n*
cubile -is *n*
culina -ae *f*
culmen -inis *n*
culpa -ae *f*
culter -tri *m*
cultūra -a *f*
cultus -ūs *m*

cum *prp +abl*
cum coniunctiō
 cum primum *+perf*
 cum... tum...
cūnābula -ōrum *n pl*
cūnae -ārum *f pl*
cūnctāri
cūnctātor -ōris *m*
cūnctus -a -um
cuneus -ī *m*
cupere -iō -ivisse
cupiditas -ātis *f*
cupidō -inis *f*
cupidus -a -um (*+gen*)
cūr
cūra -ae *f*
 cūrae esse *+dat*
cūrāre

cūrāre *+acc., ger.*
cūria -ae *f*

currere cucurrisse
currus -ūs *m*
cursus -ūs *m*

curvus -a -um
cūstōdia -ae *f*
cūstōdire
cūstōs -ōdis *m*

D

dactylus -ī *m*
damnāre
damnum -ī *n*
dapēs -um *f pl*
dare dedisse datum
 sē dare
dē *prp +abl*

dea -ae *f, pl dat/abl* -ābus
dē-bellāre
dēbēre
dēbilis -e
dēbilitāre
dē-cēdere
decem
December -bris (mēnsis)
decem-viri -ōrum *m pl*
decēre
dē-cernere
decies
decimus -a -um

bedroom
 bed, couch
 kitchen
 summit, top, peak, roof
 blame, fault, guilt
 knife
 cultivation
 cultivation, care, mode
 of life, worship
 with
 when, as
 as soon as
 not only... but also
 cradle
 cradle
 hesitate
 one who hesitates
 whole, *pl* all
 wedge
 desire
 desire
 desire, passion
 desirous (of), eager (for)
 why
 care, anxiety, concern
 be of concern
 care for, look after, take
 care, undertake
 undertake
 curia (division of the
 people, Senate-house)
 run
 chariot
 running, race, journey,
 course, orbit, career
 curved, crooked, bent
 guard, custody, post
 guard
 guardian, guard

dactyl (—○○)
 condemn, sentence
 loss
 feast, meal, food
 give
 give oneself up (to)
 (down) from, of, about,
 for, after
 goddess
 finish the war, subdue
 owe, be obliged
 weak
 weaken
 go away, depart, die
 ten
 December
 commission of ten
 be fitting, become
 decide, settle, fight
 ten times
 tenth

dē-cipere	deceive
dē-clām(it)āre	make practice speeches
dē-clārāre	show, declare, express
dēclīnāre	decline, inflect
decor -ōris <i>m</i>	beauty, grace
decorāre	adorn, glorify
decōsus -a -um	handsome
dēcrētum -ī <i>n</i>	resolution, decree
decuma -ae <i>f</i>	tithe
dē-currere -rīsse -rsum	run down
decus -oris <i>n</i>	honor, ornament
dē-cutere -iō -cussisse	knock off
-cussum	
dē-decus -oris <i>n</i>	disgrace, dishonor
dē-dere -didisse -ditum	give up, devote
dē-dicāre	dedicate
dēditio -ōnis <i>f</i>	surrender, capitulation
dē-dūcere	lead/bring down, launch
dē-esse dē-fuisse (+ <i>dat</i>)	be missing, fail
dē-fendere -disse -ēsum	defend, maintain
dēfēnsāre	defend
dēfēnsor -ōris <i>m</i>	defender
dē-ferre	carry, bring, report, confer, denounce
	calm down
dē-fervescere	worm out, tired
dēfessus -a -um	fail, sink, wane, defect
dē-ficere	fix, thrust, paralyse
dē-figere	delimit
dē-finire	weep for
dē-flēre	ugly
dē-fōrmis -e	ugliness
dēfōrmitās -ātis <i>f</i>	escape, avoid
dē-fugere	finish, have done, die
dē-fungī	next, then
de-hinc	throw/bring down
dē-icere	afterward, then
dein	in succession, next
deinceps	afterward, then
de-inde/dein	swear
dē-iūrāre	slip down, descend
dē-lābī	delight, please
dēlectāre	delight, pleasure
dēlectātiō -ōnis <i>m</i>	delete, efface, destroy
dēlēre -ēvisse -ētum	deliberate
dē-līberāre	deliberation
dē-līberātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	delight, pet
dēliciae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	delight, offence
dēlicium -ī <i>n</i>	tie up, fasten
dē-līgare	pick out, choose
dē-līgere -lēgisse -lēctum	misbehave, do wrong
dē-linquere	be mad
dēlīrāre	hide oneself
dē-lītēscere -tuisse	dolphin
delphīnus -ī <i>m</i>	temple, shrine
dēlūbrum -ī <i>n</i>	entrust, hand over
dē-mandāre	out of one's mind, mad
dē-mēns -ēntis	remove
dēmere -mpsisse -mptum	sink, plunge
dē-mergere	let fall, drop, lower
dē-mittere	point out, show
dē-mōnstrāre	at last, only
dēmum <i>adv</i>	

dēnārius -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
dēnī -ae -a	ten (each)
dēnique	finally, at last
dēns dentis <i>m</i>	tooth
dēnsus -a -um	thick, dense
dē-nūntiāre	announce, order
dē-nuō	anew, again
deorsum <i>adv</i>	down
dē-pellere	drive down/off, avert
dē-pōnere	put/lay down, deposit
dē-populārī	sack, plunder
dē-populātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	plundering
dē-portāre	convey, bring back
dē-poscere	demand
dē-prāvāre	pervert
dē-precārī	beg, entreat
dē-precātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	entreaty, plea
dē-prehendere/-prēndere	seize, come on, surprise
dē-primere -essisse -essum	press down, sink
dē-prōmere	take out
dēpulsio -ōnis <i>f</i>	rebuttal
dē-relinquere	leave behind
dē-rīdēre	laugh at, make fun of
dē-scendere -disse	go down, descend
dē-sciscere -ivisse -itum	defect
dē-scribere	draw, describe
dē-serere -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
dēsertus -a -um	deserted
dēsīderāre	long for, miss
dēsīderium -ī <i>n</i>	desire, longing
dē-signāre	mark out
dēsīgnātus -a -um	appointed, designate
dē-silire -uisse	jump down
dē-sinere -sisse -situm	finish, stop, end
dē-sipere -iō	be out of one's mind
dē-sistere -stitisse	leave off, cease
dē-spērāre	lose hope, despair (of)
dēsperātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	despair
dē-spīcere	look down (on), despise
dē-spondere -disse -sum	betroth, engage
dēstināre	designate, destine
dē-struere	demolish
dē-tegere	disclose
dē-tergere	wipe off
dēterior -ius <i>comp</i>	worse
dē-terrēre	deter
dēterrimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
dē-trahere	pull off
dētrimentum -ī <i>n</i>	harm, loss
de-ūrere	burn
deus -ī <i>m</i> , <i>pl</i> deī/diī/dī	god
dē-vehere	carry, convey
dē-venire	come, arrive
dē-vincere	defeat completely
dē-vincire	bind
dē-vocāre	call away, divert
dē-vorāre	swallow up, devour
dexter -(t)(e)ra -(t)(e)rum	right; <i>f</i> right hand, the right
dicāre	dedicate
dīcere -xisse dictum	say, call, speak
diciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	dominion, power
dictāre	dictate

dictātor -ōris *m*
dictātūra -ae *f*
dictitāre
dictum -ī *n*
 dictō audiēns esse
diēs -ēī *m* (*f*)
 in diēs
diff-ferre dis-tulisse di-
 lātum
diff-icilis -e, *sup* -illimus
difficultās -ātis *f*
difficulter *adv*
diff-idere +*dat*
diff-fluere
digitus -ī *m*
dignitās -ātis *f*
dignus -a -um
dī-gredī -ior -gressum
dī-lābi
dī-lacerāre
dī-lātāre
dī-lectus -a -um
dī-lectus -ūs *m*
dīligēns -entis *adi*
dīligentia -ae *f*
dīligere -ēxisse -ēctum
dī-lūcēscere -lūxisse
dī-micāre
dīmīcātiō -ōnis *f*
dīmīdius -ī *n*
dīmīdius -a -um
dī-mittere
diphthongus -ī *f*
dī-rigare -rēxisse -rēctum
dir-imere -ēmisse -ēemptum
dī-ripere
dī-ruere
dīrus -a -um
dis-cēdere
dis-ceptāre
discere didicisse
dis-cernere
discessus -ūs *m*
disciplina -ae *f*
discipulus -ī *m*
discordia -ae *f*
dī-scribere
discrīmen -inis *n*
discrīptiō -ōnis *f*
dis-cumbere -cubuisse
dis-currere -rresse -rsum
disertus -a -um
dis-icere
disiūctīvus -a -um
dis-iūctus -a -um
dis-iungere
dis-pālārī
dis-pār -paris *adi*
dis-pellere
di-spergere -sisse -sum
dis-plīcēre +*dat*
dis-pōnere

dictator
 dictatorship
 keep saying
 saying, words
 obey
 day, date
 daily
 postpone, defer, differ
 difficult, hard
 difficulty
 with difficulty
 distrust, despair of
 overflow
 finger
 worthiness, dignity, rank
 worthy
 go away, depart
 fall apart, perish
 tear to pieces
 spread, expand
 beloved, dear
 recruitment
 careful, diligent
 carefulness
 love, be fond of
 dawn, become light
 fight
 fight
 half
 half
 send away, dismiss
 diphthong
 arrange, direct
 divide, interrupt
 plunder, loot, rob
 demolish
 dreadful
 go away, depart
 debate, discuss
 learn
 distinguish
 departure
 instruction, discipline
 pupil, disciple
 disagreement, discord
 divide up, distribute
 distinction, grave danger
 distribution
 take one's place at table
 run in several directions
 eloquent
 scatter, break up
 separative, disjunctive
 distant
 separate
 wander about
 unequal, different
 drive apart
 scatter, disperse
 displease, offend
 arrange, station

dis-putāre
disputātiō -ōnis *f*
dissēnsiō -ōnis *f*
dis-sentire
dis-serere -uisse -rtum
dis-sidēre -sēdisse
dis-similis -e
dis-simulāre
dis-sipāre
dis-suādēre
dī-stāre
dī-stinguere -stīnxisse
 -stinctum
dis-trahere
dis-tribuere
districtus -a -um
dītāre
dīū, *comp* dīūtius, *sup* dīū-
 tissimē
dīurnus -a -um
dīūtīnus -a -um
dīūturnitās -ātis *f*
dīūturnus -a -um
dīversus -a -um
dīves -itis/dīs dītis *adi*
dīvidere -isisse -isum
dīvīnitus *adv*
dīvīnus -a -um
dīvisiō -ōnis *f*
dīvitiae -ārum *fp*
dīvortium -ī *n*
dī-vulgāre
dīvum -ī *n*
dīvus -a -um
docēre -uisse doctum
doctor -ōris *m*
doctrīna -ae *f*
doctus -a -um
documentum -ī *n*
dolēre
dolor -ōris *m*
dolus -ī *m*
domāre -uisse -itum
domesticus -a -um
domī *loc*
domicilium -ī *n*
domina -ae *f*
dominārī
dominātiō -ōnis *f*
dominātus -ūs *m*
dominus -ī *m*
domum *adv*
domus -ūs *f*, *abl* -ō
dōnāre
dōnec
dōnum -ī *n*
dormīre
dorsum -ī *n*
dubitāre
 dubitāre +*inf*
dubius -a -um
n: sine/procul dubiō

argue, discuss
 argument, discussion
 disagreement
 disagree
 discuss
 disagree, differ
 unlike, different
 conceal
 scatter, spread
 advise not to
 be distant
 distinguish, mark,
 characterize
 pull apart, break up
 divide, distribute, share
 busy
 enrich
 long
 of the day, daily
 long, prolonged
 long duration
 long, prolonged
 opposite, different
 rich, wealthy
 separate, divide, share
 by divine will
 divine
 division
 riches
 divorce
 make public, divulge
 the open sky
 divine, *m* god
 teach, instruct, produce
 teacher
 teaching, instruction
 learned, skilled
 example, proof
 hurt, feel pain, grieve
 pain, grief
 guile, deceit, cunning
 tame, subdue
 domestic, household-
 at home
 dwelling, residence
 mistress
 be master, rule
 dominion, power
 dominion, power
 master
 home
 house, home
 give, present with
 as long as, until
 gift, present, reward
 sleep
 back, ridge
 doubt, be in doubt
 hesitate
 undecided, doubtful
 without doubt, certainly

du-centēsimus -a -um
du-centī -ae -a
dūcere -xisse ductum

uxōrem dūcere
ductor -ōris *m*
ductus -ūs *m*
 aquae ductus
dūdum *adv*
duellum -ī *n*
dulcis -e
dum

dum-modo
dumtaxat
duo -ae -o
duo-decim
duo-decimus -a -um
duo-dē-trīgintā
duo-dē-vīgintī
duplex -icis *adi*
uplicāre
dūrāre
dūrus -a -um
duum-virī -ōrum *m pl*
dux ducis *m*

E

ē *v. ex/ē*
eā *adv*
ēbrius -a -um
ecce
ecquid
ec-quis/quī
edepol
ē-dere -didisse -ditum

ē-dicere
ē-disserere
ēducāre
ē-dūcere
ef-ferre ex-tulisse ē-lātum
 sē efferre
ef-ficere
effigiēs -ēī *f*
ef-fringere -ēgisse -āctum
ef-fugere
ef-fulgēre
ef-fundere
effūsus -a -um
egēns -entis
egēre +*abl*
ego mē mihi/mī (*gen meī*)
ego-met
ē-gredi -ior -gressum
ēgregius -a -um
ēgressus -ūs *m*
eia
ē-icere
 sē ēicere
ē-lābi
ē-labōrāre

two hundredth
two hundred
lead, guide, draw, trace,
 construct, consider
marry
leader
leadership, command
aqueduct
a little while ago
war
sweet
while, as long as, till,
 provided that, if only
provided that, if only
only, just
two
twelve
twelfth
twenty-eight
eighteen
double
double
harden, hold out, last
hard
board of two men
leader, chief, general

that way, there
drunk
see, look, here is
...? if, whether
(if) any(one)?
by Pollux!
emit, bring forth, make
 known, publish, do
decree, fix
set forth, expound
bring up
lead out, draw out
carry/bring out, lift, elate
exult
make, effect, cause
likeness, portrait
break open
escape, run away, avoid
shine forth
shed, overflow, loosen
disorderly, headlong
poor, needy
need
I, me, myself
I (myself)
go out, go beyond
outstanding, excellent
going out
ah! hey!
throw out
rush out
slip out, escape
work out, prepare

ēlēctus -a -um
ēlegāns -antis *adi*
elephantus -ī *m*
ē-līdere -sisse -sum
ē-ligare -lēgisse -lēctum
ēloquēns -entis *adi*
ēloquētia -ae *f*
ē-loquī
ē-lūcere
ē-lūcubrāre
ē-lūdere
ēluviō -ōnis *f*
emere ēmisse ēmptum
ē-mergere
ē-minēre
ē-mittere
ēmp̄tor -ōris *m*
ē-mūnīre
ēn
ē-nervāre
enim
enim-vērō
ē-nīfī -nīsum
ēnsis -is *m*
ē-numerāre
eō *adv*
eō *abl +comp*
eōdem *adv*
epigramma -atis *n*
epistula -ae *f*
epulae -ārum *f*
epulārī
eques -itis *m*
equester -tris -tre
equidem
equitāre
equitātus -ūs *m*
equus -ī *m*
ergā *ppp +acc*
ergō
ē-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum
ē-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum
errāre
error -ōris *m*
ē-rubēscere -buisse
ē-rudīre
ērudītus -a -um
ē-ruere -ruisse -rutum
ē-rumpere
ēruptiō -ōnis *f*
erūs -ī *m*
ē-scendere -disse
esse sum fuisse futūrum
 esse/fore
ēsse edō ēdisse ēsum
et
 et... et
et-enim
etiam
 etiam atque etiam
etiam-nunc
et-sī

selected, picked
refined, skilful
elephant
omit, elide
choose, select
eloquent
eloquence
express, tell
shine forth
prepare by lamplight
deceive, mock
flood, inundation
buy
come out, emerge
stick out, project
send out, emit, utter
buyer
fortify
look, here is
weaken, enervate
for
truly, certainly
strive, exert oneself
sword
count up, enumerate
to that place, there
so much
to the same place
epigram
letter
meal, feast
dine, feast
horseman, knight
cavalry-, equestrian
indeed, for my part
ride on horseback
cavalry
horse
toward
therefore, so
lift, erect, cheer
snatch away, deprive of
wander, stray
wandering, error
blush
instruct, educate
well-instructed, learned
unearth, clear up
break out
sally, sortie
master
ascend, go up
be

eat
and, also
both... and
and indeed, for
also, even, yet
again and again
still
even if, although

euax!
Eurus -ī *m*
ē-vādere -sisse -sum

ē-vānēscere -nuisse
ē-vehere
ē-venīre
ē-ventus -ūs *m*
ē-vertere
ē-vincere
ē-vocāre
ē-volāre
ē-volvere
ex/ē prp +abl

ex-aequāre
ex-agitāre
ex-animāre
ex-ārdēscere -ārsisse
ex-audīre
ex-cēdere
excellēns -entis *adi*
ex-cellere
excelsus -a -um
ex-cerpere -psisse -ptum
excessus -ūs *m*
ex-cidere -disse
ex-cidere -disse -sum
excidium -ī *n*
ex-cipere
ex-cīre -cīvisse
ex-citāre
excitātus -a -um
ex-clāmāre
ex-clūdere -sisse -sum
ex-cōgitāre
ex-cruciāre
ex-currere -rrisse -rsum
excursiō -ōnis *f*
ex-cūsāre
exemplar -āris *n*
exemplum -ī *n*
ex-ercēre
exercitāre
exercitātiō -ōnis *f*
exercitātus -a -um
exercitus -ūs *m*
ex-haurīre

ex-igere -ēgisse -āctum

exiguus -a -um
ex-īmere -ēmisse -ēptum
eximius -a -um
ex-īre -eō -īisse -itum
ex-īstimāre
exitus -ūs *m*
ex-onerāre
exōrdium -ī *n*
ex-orīri
ex-ōrnāre
exōrsus -ūs *m*

bravo!
south-east wind
get out, escape, pass, turn out
vanish, disappear
carry out, *pass* ride out
happen, fall by lot
outcome, result
overturn, overthrow
persuade, bring about
call out, summon
fly out
unroll
out of, from, of, since, after, according to
make equal
stir, worry, harass
kill, *pass* die
flare up
hear
go away, depart
outstanding
be outstanding, excel
lofty, high
pick out
departure, death
fall out, be dropped
destroy
destruction
receive, catch
call out, summon
wake up, arouse
loud, shrill
cry out, exclaim
shut out, cut off
think out, devise
torture, torment
run out, rush out
sortie, sally
excuse
pattern, model
example, model
exercise, practice, worry
train, exercise
exercise, practice
practiced, proficient
army
drain, empty, exhaust, endure
drive out, exact, require, pass
small, scanty
take away, remove
choice, outstanding
go out
consider, think
exit, way out, end
unburden
beginning
rise, arise
adorn, decorate
beginning

ex-pavēscere -pāvisse
ex-pedīre

expeditiō -ōnis *f*
expeditus -a -um
ex-pellere
ex-pergiscī -perrēctum
ex-perīri -pertum
ex-pers -rtis *adi +gen*
ex-petere
ex-plānāre
ex-plēre -ēvisse -ētum
explētivus -a -um
ex-plicāre -uuisse -itum
ex-plōrāre
explōrātor -ōris *m*
ex-pōnere
ex-portāre
ex-poscere
ex-pugnāre
ex-pugnātiō -ōnis *f*
ex-quirere -sīvisse -sītum
exquisitus -a -um
ex-sanguis -e
ex-scindere
exsecrandus -a -um
ex-secrāri
ex-sequi
exsequiae -ae *f pl*
ex-silire -uuisse
exsilium -ī *n*
ex-sistere -stitisse
ex-solvere
ex-spectāre
expectātiō -ōnis *f*
ex-spirāre
ex-stimulāre
ex-stinguere -stīnxisse
-stīnctum
ex-struere
exsul -is *m/f*
exsulāre
ex-sultāre
ex-suscitāre
extemplō
ex-tendere -disse -tum
exter -era -erum
externus -a -um
ex-terrēre
extimus -a -um *sup*
ex-tollere
ex-torris -e
extrā prp +acc, adv
ex-trahere
extrāneus -a -um
extrēmus -a -um *sup*
ex-uere -uuisse -ūtum
ex-ūrere
exustiō -ōnis *f*
exuviae -ārum *f pl*

become frightened (at)
make ready, extricate, explain
foray, raid, expedition
ready for action
dive out, expel
wake up
try, experience
having no share in
request, demand, desire
explain
fill, complete, satisfy
expletive
extricate, unfold, explain
reconnoitre, investigate
scout, spy
put out, put ashore, expose
export
ask for, demand
conquer
conquest
ask about, examine
studied, meticulous
bloodless, lifeless
demolish, destroy
accursed
curse
pursue, go on, execute
funeral
jump up
exile
appear, arise
set free, release
wait (for), expect
expectation
breathe one's last, die
stir up, incite
extinguish, put out, kill, annihilate
erect, build
banished person, exile
live in exile
rejoice greatly, exult
rouse, kindle
at once
stretch out, extend
external, foreign
external, extraneous
scare, terrify
outermost, farthest
raise, praise, extol
exiled, banished
outside
pull out, extract
foreign, stranger
outermost, utmost, last, *n* end, utmost danger
take off, deprive of
burn up
conflagration
clothing, armor

F

faber -brī *m*
fabricāre
fābula -ae *f*
fābulārī
fābulōsus -a -um
facere -iō fēcisse factum
facere +gen
facessere
faciēs -ēi *f*
facile *adv, sup* -illimē
facilis -e, *sup* -illimus
facilitās -ātis *f*
facinus -oris *n*
factiō -ōnis *f*
factiōsus -a -um
factum -ī *n*
factus -a -um
facultās -ātis *f*
fācundus -a -um
fallāx -ācis *adi*
fallere fefellisse fāsum
falsus -a -um, *adv* -ō
falx -cis *f*
fāma -ae *f*
famēs -is *f*
famīlia -ae *f*
familiāris -e
famula -ae *f*
famulus -ī *m*
fānum -ī *n*
fārī
fās *n indecl*
fās est
fascēs -ium *m pl*
fāstī -ōrum *m pl*
fāstus -a -um: diēs fāstus
fātālis -e
fatērī fassum
fatigāre
fātum -ī *n*
faucēs -ium *f pl*
faustus -a -um
fautor -ōris *m*
favēre fāvisse +*dat*
favor -ōris *m*
fax facis *f*
Februārius -ī (mēnsis)
fēlicitās -ātis *f*
felix -icis *adi*
fēmina -ae *f*
fenestra -ae *f*
fera -ae *f*
ferē
fēriae -ae *f pl*
fēriātus -a -um
ferīre
fermē
ferōcītās -ātis *f*
ferōx -ōcis *adi*
ferrātus -a -um
ferre tulisse lātum

artisan, smith
forge, build, construct
story, fable, play
talk, chat
fabulous, celebrated
make, do, cause esteem,
value
go away, be off
appearance, form, face
easily, readily
easy, complaisant
ease, complaisance
deed, act, misdeed
party, faction
factious, scheming
deed, act
wrought
possibility, *pl* resources
eloquent
deceitful
deceive, fail to keep
false, deceived, wrong
sickle
rumor, reputation
hunger, famine
household, family, slaves
intimate, *m* close friend
servant-girl, maid
servant, slave
shrine, consecrated spot
speak
divine law, right
it is right, it is allowed
bundle of rods, fasces
list of festivals, calendar
court-day, workday
fateful, destined
admit, confess, profess
tire out, weary, worry
fate, destiny, death
pass, defile
fortunate, favorable
supporter
favor, support
goodwill, favor
torch
February
good fortune, luck
fortunate, propitious
woman
window
wild animal
about, almost, usually
festival days, holidays
striking holiday
strike, hit, kill
about, almost
fierceness, ferocity
fierce, ferocious
tipped with iron
carry, bring, bear, endure,

ferreus -a -um
ferrum -ī *n*
fertilis -e
ferus -a -um
fervēns -entis
fervere -ēre ferbuisse
fessus -a -um
festināre
festus -a -um: diēs festus
fētialis -e
fētus -a -um
-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum
fictilis -e
fictus -a -um
fidēlis -e
fidere fīsum esse +*dat*
fidēs -ēi *f*

fidēs -ium *f pl*
fidicen -inis *m*
fidūcia -ae *f*
fidus -a -um
fieri factum esse

figere -xisse -xum
figūra -ae *f*
filia -ae *f, pldat/abl* -ābus
filioīa -ae *f*
filioīus -ī *m*
filius -ī *m*
filum -ī *n*
ingere fīnxisse fīctum
finire
finis -is *m*
finitimus -a -um
firmāmentum -ī *n*
firmāre
fīrmītūdō -inis *f*
fīrmus -a -um
fiscus -ī *m*
flāgitāre
flāgitiosus -a -um
flāgitium -ī *n*
flagrāre
flāmen -inis *m*
flamma -ae *f*
flāre
flātus -ūs *m*
flēbilis -e
flectere -xisse -xum
flēre -ēvisse
flētus -ūs *m*
flōrēre
flōs -ōris *m*
flūctus -ūs *m*
fluere -ūxisse
flūmen -inis *n*
fluvius -ī *m*
foculus -ī *m*
focus -ī *m*
foederātus -a -um

report, propose
of iron, iron-
iron, steel, sword
fertile
wild
hot, boiling, ardent
boil, seethe, swarm
tired, weary
hasten, hurry
holiday, festival
fetal
having young

earthen, earthenware-
untrue, made up
faithful, loyal
trust, rely on
trust, faith, loyalty,
promise
lyre
lyre-player
trust, confidence
faithful, reliable
be made, be done, beome,
happen, result
fix, fasten, pierce
form, appearance
daughter
little daughter
little son
son
thread, fillet
form, make up, invent
limit, finish, delimit
boundary, end, *pl* territory
adjacent, neighboring
support, strength
reinforce, strengthen
stability, firmness
strong, stable, firm
public treasury
demand insistently
disgraceful
disgrace
burn
flamen (priest)
flame
blow
blowing, breeze
plaintive
bend, turn
cry, weep (for)
weeping
bloom, flourish
flower
wave
flow
river
river
brazier
hearth
federated, allied

foeditās -ātis *f*
foedus -a -um
foedus -eris *n*
folium -ī *n*
fōns fontis *m*
forās *adv*
fore *inf fut* < esse
forī -ōrum *m pl*
foris -is *f*
forīs *adv*
fōrma -ae *f*
formīdō -inis *f*
fōrmōsus -a -um
fōrmula -ae *f*
forsitan/forsan
fortasse
forte *adv*
fortis -e
fortitūdō -inis *f*
fortuitō *adv*
fortūna -ae *f*
fortūnātus -a -um
forum -ī *n*
fossa -ae *f*
fragilis -e
fragmentum -ī *n*
fragor -ōris *m*
frangere frēgisse frāctum
frāter -tris *m*
fraus -audis *f*
fremerere -uisse
fremitus -ūs *m*
frendere
frequēns -entis *adi*
fretum -ī *n*
frētus -e -am +*abl*
frīgēre
frigidus -a -um
frigus -oris *n*
frōns -ondis *f*
frōns -ontis *f*
fructus -ūs *m*
frūgēs -um *f pl*
frūī +*abl*
frumentārius -a -um
frumentum -ī *n*
frūstrā
frūstrārī
fuga -ae *f*
fugāre
fugere -iō fūgisse
fugitīvus -a -um
fulcīre -sisse -tum
fulgēre -sisse
fulgor -ōris *m*
fulgur -uris *n*
fulmen -inis *n*
fūmus -ī *m*
funda -ae *f*
fundāmentum -ī *n*
fundere fūdisse fūsum
funditor -ōris *m*

ugliness, shame
 ugly, hideous, shameful
 treaty
 leaf
 spring, source
 out

seats (in the circus)
 leaf of a door, door
 outside, out of doors
 form, shape, beauty
 dread, terror
 beautiful
 terms, formula
 perhaps, maybe
 perhaps, maybe
 by chance
 strong, brave
 strength, bravery
 by chance, fortuitously
 fortune
 fortunate
 square
 ditch, trench
 fragile, frail
 fragment, piece
 crash
 break, shatter
 brother
 deceit, guile
 growl
 rumble, growl
 gnash one's teeth
 numerous, frequent
 strait
 relying on, confident of
 be cold
 cold, chilly, cool
 cold
 foliage, leaves
 forehead, brow, front
 produce, fruit
 fruit, crops
 enjoy
 corn-
 corn, grain
 in vain
 deceive
 flight
 put to flight, rout
 run away, flee
 run away
 hold up, support
 flash, gleam
 flash
 flash of lightning
 flash of lightning
 smoke
 sling
 foundation
 pour, shed, rout
 slinger

funditus *adv*
fundus -ī *m*
fūnestus -a -um
fungī fūnctum +*abl*
 vitā fungī
fūnis -is *m*
fūnus -eris *n*
fūr -is *m*
furca -ae *f*
furere
furor -ōris *m*
fūrtum -ī *n*
futūrus -a -um (v. esse)
 (tempus) futūrum

G

gallus -ī *m*
gaudere gavivum esse
gaudium -ī *n*
gaza -ae *f*
gemellus -ī *m*
gemere -uisse -itum
gemināre
geminus -a -um
gemitus -ūs *m*
gemma -ae *f*
gemmātus -a -um
gena -ae *f*
gener -erī *m*
generāre
generōsus -a -um
genetrīx -icis *f*
geniālis -e
genitor -ōris *m*
gēns gentis *f*
genū -ūs *n*
genus -eris *n*
 genus hominum
gerere gessisse gestum

gestāre
gignere genuisse genitum
glaciēs -ēī *f*
gladiātor -ōris *m*
gladiātōrius -a -um
gladius -ī *m*
globōsus -a -um
globus -ī *m*
glōria -ae *f*
glōriārī
glōriōsus -a -um
gnāvus -a -um
gracilis -e, *sup* gracillimus
gracilitās -ātis *f*
gradī -ior gressum
gradus -ūs *m*
Graecus -a -um
grammatica -ae *f*
grammaticus -a -um
grandaevus -a -um
grandis -e
grandō -inis *f*

cock, rooster
 be glad, be pleased
 joy, delight
 treasure
 twin
 gemere -uisse -itum
 double
 twin
 groaning
 precious stone, jewel
 set with a jewel
 cheek
 son-in-law
 beget, produce
 noble
 mother
 marriage-, conjugal
 father
 people, race, family
 knee
 kind, sort, race, gender
 human race, mankind
 carry, bear, carry on, do,
 act as, *pass* go on
 carry
 beget, create, bear
 ice
 gladiator
 gladiatorial
 sword
 spherical, round
 globe, sphere, ball, band
 glory
 boast
 glorious, boastful
 diligent, active
 slender, slim
 slenderness, thinness
 walk, proceed
 step, degree
 Greek
 grammar
 grammatical
 aged
 big, large
 hail

grātēs *f pl*
grātia -ae *f*
 grātia (meā) +*gen*
 grātiām habēre +*dat*
 grātias agere +*dat*
grātificāri +*dat*
grātuū -a -um
grātulāri +*dat*
grātus -a -um
gravidus -a -um
gravis -e
gravitās -ātis *f*
gremium -ī *n*
grex -egis *m*
gubernāre
gubernātor -ōris *m*
gurgēs -itis *m*
gustāre

H
habēre
 sē habēre +*adv*
habilis -e
habitābilis -e
habitāre
habitus -ūs *m*
hāc *adv*
haerēre -sisse -sum
haesitāre
hasta -ae *f*
haud
haud-quāquam
haurire -sisse -stum
hebes -etis
heia
hendeca-syllabus -a -um
herba -ae *f*
hercule
hērēditārius -a -um
hērēditās -ātis *f*
hērēs -ēdis *m*
herī
hesternus -a -um
heu
heus
hexa-meter -trī *m*
hibern(ācu)a -ōrum *n pl*
hibernāre
hibernus -a -um
hic haec hoc
hic
hiems -mis *f*
hinc
historia -ae *f*
historicus -ī *m*
hodiē
hodiernus -a -um
holus -eris *n*
homō -inis *m*
honestās -ātis *f*
honestus -a -um

thanks
 favor, goodwill, popularity, gratitude
 for the sake of
 be grateful
 thank
 oblige, gratify
 gratuitous, futile
 congratulate
 pleasing, grateful
 pregnant, laden
 heavy, grave, low
 weight, gravity, dignity
 lap
 flock, herd, band
 steer, govern
 steersman
 whirlpool, flood
 taste

have, hold, make, regard
 get on, be
 fit, appropriate
 inhabitable
 dwell, live, inhabit
 state, condition
 this way
 stick, cling
 hesitate, be uncertain
 lance
 not
 by no means
 draw, bail, drink, engulf
 dull, blunt
 ah! come on!
 of eleven syllables
 grass, herb
 by Hercules! really
 inherited, hereditary
 inheritance
 heir
 yesterday
 of yesterday
 o! alas!
 hey! hello!
 hexameter
 winter camp/quarters
 spend the winter
 winter-, of winter
 this
 here
 winter
 from here, hence
 account, story, history
 historian
 today
 today's, of today
 vegetable
 human being, person
 honesty, virtue
 honorable, *n* virtue

honor *v. honōs*
honōrāre
honōrificus -a -um
honōs/honor -ōris *m*
hōra -ae *f*
horrendus -a -um
horrēre
horribilis -e
horror -ōris *m*
hortāri
hortus -ī *m*
hospēs -itis *m*
hospita -ae *f*
hospitālis -e
hospitium -ī *n*
hostia -ae *f*
hostilis -e
hostis -is *m*
hūc
hūmānitās -ātis *f*
hūmānus -a -um
humī *loc*
humilis -e, *sup* -illimus
humus -ī *f*

I
iacere -iō iēcisse iactum
iacēre
iacāre
iacūra -ae *f*
iaculāri
iaculum -ī *n*
iam
iambus -ī *m*
iānitor -ōris *m*
iānuā -ae *f*
iānuārius -ī (mēnsis)
ibi
ibi-dem
icere icisse ictum
icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum
ictus -ūs *m*
idem eadem idem
identidem
id-eō
idōneus -a -um
īdūs -uum *f pl*
iecur -oris *n*
igitur
ignārus -a -um
ignāvia -ae *f*
ignis -is *m*
ignōbilis -e
ignōminiosus -a -um
ignōrāre
ignōscere -ōvisse +*dat*
ignōtus -a -um
illicō
il-lacrimāre +*dat*
ille -a -ud
illecebra -ae *f*

honor
 honorable
 honor, high office
 hour
 dreadful
 bristle, stand on end,
 shudder (at)
 horrible, terrifying
 dread, horror
 encourage, urge
 garden
 guest, guest-friend
 (female) guest, stranger
 hospitable, guest-
 guest friendship/house
 sacrificial animal
 enemy-, hostile
 enemy
 here, to this place
 human feeling, culture
 human
 on the ground
 low, humble, lowly
 ground, earth

throw, hurl, utter, lay
 lie
 throw, toss, hurl, utter
 throwing away, loss
 throw (the javelin)
 throwing-spear, javelin
 now, already
 iamb (∪—)
 doorkeeper
 door
 January
 there
 in the same place
 strike, make, conclude
 stroke, blow
 the same
 repeatedly
 for that reason
 fit, suitable, capable
 the 13th/15th (of the month)
 liver
 therefore, then, so
 ignorant, unaware
 idleness, cowardice
 fire
 unknown, of low birth
 disgraceful
 not know
 forgive
 unknown
 at once
 weep over
 that, the one, he
 attraction, allurement

illic
il-licere -iō -ēxisse -ectum
illinc
illūc
il-lūcēscere -lūxisse
il-lūdere
illūstrāre
illūstris -e
imāgō -inis *f*
imbēcillus -a -um
im-bellis -e
imber -bris *m*
imitāri
im-mānis -e
immānitās -ātis *f*
im-mātūrus -a -um
im-memor -oris *adi* (+*gen*)
im-mēnsus -a -um
im-minēre +*dat*
im-minuere
im-miscēre: sē i. (+*dat*)
im-mittere
immō
im-mōbilis -e
im-molāre
im-mortālis -e
im-mūnis -e (+*abl*)
im-pār -aris *adi*
im-partīre
im-patiēns -entis *adi*
impatientia -ae *f*
im-pavidus -a -um
impedīmentum -ī *n*
impedire
impeditus -a -um
im-pellere
im-pendēre +*dat*
impēnsa -ae *f*
imperāre (+*dat*)

imperātor -ōris *m*
imperātōrius -a -um
im-perfectus -a -um
imperitāre (+*dat*)
imperitiā -ae *f*
im-peritūs -a -um
imperium -ī *n*
im-pertīre
impetrāre
impetus -ūs *m*
im-piger -gra -grum
im-pius -a -um
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum
im-PLICāre -uisse -itum
im-plōrāre
impluvium -ī *n*
im-pōnere
impraesentiārum
im-primere -pressisse
 -pressum
im-probus -a -um
im-prōvisus -a -um

there
 entice, attract
 from there
 there, thither
 dawn, grow light
 make game of, fool
 illuminate, make clear
 brilliant, illustrious
 picture, portrait, vision
 weak
 unwarlike, cowardly
 rain, shower
 imitate
 savage, fierce
 brutality, fierceness
 unripe, premature
 unmindful, forgetful (of)
 immeasurable, endless
 overhang, be imminent
 make smaller, reduce
 mingle, merge (into)
 send in, send (into)
 no, on the contrary
 immovable, motionless
 sacrifice, immolate
 exempt (from), tax-free
 unequal
 give a share of, impart
 not enduring, impatient
 impatience
 fearless
 obstacle
 impede, obstruct
 obstructed, encumbered
 strike, drive, compel
 impend, threaten
 cost, expenditure
 command, order, levy,
 requisition, rule
 general, emperor
 of a general
 unfinished
 govern, be in command
 inexperience, ignorance
 unskilled, ignorant
 command, empire
 give a share of, impart
 obtain (by request)
 onset, attack, charge
 active, industrious
 impious
 fill, fulfill, achieve
 enfold
 beseech, implore
 water basin
 place (in/on), put
 at the present moment
 press (into), stamp, im-
 press
 bad, wicked
 unforeseen, unexpected

ex/dē imprōvisō
im-prūdēns -entis *adi*
im-pudēns -entis *adi*
impudentia -ae *f*
im-pudicus -a -um
im-pugnāre
impulsus -ūs *m*
impūne
impunitās -ātis *f*
īmus -a -um *sup*
in prp +abl
prp +acc
in-ambulāre
in-animus -a -um
inānis -e
in-auditus -a -um
in-calēscere -luisse
in-cautus -a -um
in-cēdere
in-cēdere -disse -ēnum
incendium -ī *n*
inceptum -ī *n*
in-certus -a -um
in-cidere -disse
in-cidere -disse -sum
in-cipere -iō coepisse
 coeptum
in-citāre
incitātus -a -um
in-clāmāre
in-clīnāre
in-clūdere -sisse -sum
inclutus -a -um
in-cognitus -a -um
incohāre
incola -ae *m/f*
in-colere
incolumis -e
incolumitās -ātis *f*
in-commodum -ī *n*
inconditus -a -um
in-cōnspectus -a -um
in-cōnsultus -a -um
in-crēdibilis -e
in-crepāre -uisse -itum
in-crēscere
in-cultus -a -um
in-cumbere -cubuisse
 -incumbere *ad/in*
in-currere -rīsse -rsum
in-cursiō -ōnis *f*
in-cūsāre
inde
in-demnātus -a -um
index -icis *m*
in-dicāre
in-dicere
indiciūm -ī *n*
indigēre
indignāri
indignātiō -ōnis *f*
indignitās -ātis *f*

unexpectedly, suddenly
 unwise, incautious
 shameless, impudent
 shamelessness
 unchaste, immoral
 attack, oppose
 impact, impulse
 with impunity
 impunity, licence
 lowest
 in, on, at
 into, on (to), against
 walk up and down
 lifeless, inanimate
 empty, gaping
 unheard (of)
 become heated
 incautious, unsuspecting
 walk, advance, occur
 set on fire, inflame
 fire, conflagration
 undertaking, enterprise
 uncertain
 occur, present itself
 cut
 begin

 set in motion, stir up
 fast-moving, rapid
 shout (at)
 turn, bend, incline
 shut up
 famous
 unknown
 start work on, begin
 inhabitant
 inhabit
 unharmed, safe, intact
 safety
 disadvantage, misfortune
 unpolished, rough
 unfounded
 thoughtless, rash
 incredible, unbelievable
 rattle, clash, scold
 grow, increase
 uncultivated, untilled
 lie down on
 apply/devote oneself to
 rush in, make an inroad
 incursion, inroad
 reproach, accuse
 from there, thence(forth)
 uncondemned
 list, catalog
 make known, declare
 notify, declare
 information, disclosure
 be without, lack
 resent, be indignant
 indignation, resentment
 indignity, humiliation

in-dignus -a -um	unworthy, shameful	iniuriōsus -a -um	unjust, wrongful
in-doctus -a -um	ignorant	in-iussū +gen	without orders
indolēs -is <i>f</i>	character, nature	in-iustus -a -um	unjust, unfair
in-dūcere	lead, bring (in), introduce	in-nocēns -entis <i>adi</i>	innocent, blameless
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)	innocentia -ae <i>f</i>	innocence, integrity
indūtus (+ <i>tabl</i>)	dressed (in)	in-numerābilis -e	countless, innumerable
industria -ae <i>f</i>	hard work, industry	inopia -ae <i>f</i>	lack, scarcity
industrius -a -um	diligent, industrious	inquit -iunt	(he/she) says/said
indūtia -ae <i>f pl</i>	armistice, truce	inquam	I say
in-ēluctābilis -e	inescapable, inevitable	in-quirere -sivisse -sītum	inquire, make inquiries
in-ermis -e	unarmed, defenceless	in-sānābilis -e	incurable
in-ers -ertis	inactive, idle	insānia -ae <i>f</i>	madness
inertia -ae <i>f</i>	idleness, sloth	in-sānus -a -um	mad, insane
in-esse	be (in)	in-satiābilis -e	insatiable
in-explorātō <i>adv</i>	without reconnoitering	in-sciēns -entis <i>adi</i>	not knowing, unaware
in-expugnābilis -e	impregnable	in-scius -a -um	not knowing, unaware
in-expectātus -a -um	unexpected	in-scribere	write on, inscribe, entitle
in-fāmis -e	disgraced	in-scriptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inscription, title
in-fandus -a -um	horrible	in-sepultus -a -um	unburied
infāns -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby	in-sequi	follow, pursue
in-fectus -a -um	unwrought, not effected	in-sidere -sēdisse -sessum	occupy, settle, be fixed
in-fēlix -icis <i>adi</i>	unlucky, unfortunate	in-sidēre -sēdisse	hold, occupy, be seated
infēnsus -a -um	hostile	insidia -arum <i>f pl</i>	ambush, plot, wiles
inferior -ius <i>comp</i>	lower, inferior	insidiari (+ <i>dat</i>)	lie in wait, lie in ambush
infernus -a -um	of the underworld	insidiator -ōris <i>m</i>	waylayer, bandit
in-ferre in-tulisse il-lātum	bring (in), cause, inflict	insigne -is <i>n</i>	mark, token, symbol
inferus -a -um	lower	insignis -e	noted, remarkable
īferī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	the underworld	in-sistere -stitisse	stand (on)
infestāre	make unsafe, infest	in-solēns -entis <i>adi</i>	haughty, arrogant
infestus -a -um	unsafe, infested, hostile	insolentia -ae <i>f</i>	arrogance
in-fidus -a -um	faithless	in-solitus -a -um	unusual, unwonted
in-figere	fix, fasten	in-sōns -ontis <i>adi</i>	innocent
infimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest, the bottom of	in-spērātus -a -um	unhoped for, unexpected
in-finitus -a -um	unlimited, infinite	in-spicere	examine, inspect
infirmāre	weaken, refute, annul	in-stāre	press, urge, insist
infirmatō -ōnis <i>f</i>	invalidation, rebuttal	in-staurāre	renew
infirmitās -ātis <i>f</i>	weakness	instigare	incite, urge
in-firmus -a -um	weak	instinctus -a -um	roused
infitiārī	deny	in-stituere -uisse -ūtum	set up, establish, start, appoint, train, instruct
in-flammāre	kindle, inflame	institūtum -ī <i>n</i>	practice, custom, usage
in-flāre	inflate, puff up, elate	in-struere	draw up, arrange, equip
in-flectere	bend, turn, inflect	instrūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	tool(s), instrument
in-fluere	flow into	in-suēcere -ēvisse -ētum	become accustomed
in-fōrmis -e	unshapely, ugly	insula -ae <i>f</i>	island
infrā <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i> , <i>adv</i>	below	in-super	in addition
in-fringere -frēgisse -fictum	break, crush	in-super habēre	overlook, neglect
in-gemēscere -muisse	groan, moan	in-tactus -a -um	untouched, uninjured
ingenium -ī <i>n</i>	nature, character	integer -gra -grum	intact, unhurt, blameless
ingēns -entis <i>adi</i>	huge, vast	intel-legere -lēxisse	understand, realize
in-grātus -a -um	ungrateful	-lectum	
in-gredi -ior -gressum	enter, begin, walk	in-tendere -disse -tum	strain, direct, strive
in-hospitālis -e	inhospitable	intentō -ōnis <i>f</i>	charge, accusation
in-hūmānus -a -um	inhuman	intensus -a -um	intent, attentive
in-icere	throw/lay on, instil	inter <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	between, among, during
in-imīcus -ī <i>m</i>	(personal) enemy	inter sē	(with) one another
in-imīcus -a -um	unfriendly	inter-cēdere	intervene, intercede
iniquitās -ātis <i>f</i>	unfairness	inter-clūdere -sisse -sum	cut off, block
in-īquus -a -um	uneven, unfair	inter-diū	by day
in-ire -eō -iisse -itum	enter (upon), begin	inter-dum	now and then
inīitium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning	inter-eā	meanwhile
iniūria -ae <i>f</i>	injustice, wrong	inter-esse	be between

interesse +*dat*
 interest
inter-ficere
 inter-icere
 interiectus
 interiectis... (*abl*)
 interim
 inter-imere -ēmisse
 -ēemptum
 interior -ius *comp*
 inter-ire -eō -iisse
 interitus -ūs *m*
 inter-mittere
 inter-niciō -ōnis *f*
 internus -a -um
 inter-pellāre
 inter-pōnere
 inter-rēgnum -ī *n*
 inter-rēx -rēgis *m*
 inter-rogāre
 inter-rumpere
 inter-vāllum -ī *n*
 inter-venire (+*dat*)
 interventus -ūs *m*
 intrā *prp +acc*
 intrāre
 intrō-dicere
 intro-ire -eō -iisse -itum
 intuērī
 intus *adv*
 in-ultus -a -um
 in-ūtilis -e
 in-vādere -sisse -sum
 in-validus -a -um
 in-vehere
 invehī *in*
 in-venire
 inventiō -ōnis *f*
 in-vestigāre
 in-veterāscere -rāvisse
 in-vicem
 in-victus -a -um
 in-vidēre +*dat*
 invidia -ae *f*
 in-violātus -a -um
 in-visere
 invīsus -a -um
 invitāre
 invītus -a -um
 in-vius -a -um
 in-vocāre
 iocōsus -a -um
 ipse -a -um
 ira -ae *f*
 irāscī
 irātus -a -um
 ire eō iisse itum
 irritāre
 ir-ritus -a -um
 ir-ruere
 ir-rumpere
 irruptiō -ōnis *f*

attend, take part in
 it matters
 kill
 place between, insert, add
 situated between
 after..., at the end of...
 meanwhile
 mean
 interior, inner (part of)
 die, perish
 death
 interrupt, discontinue
 annihilation, massacre
 inner, internal
 interrupt
 place between
 interval between reigns
 intermediary regent
 ask, question
 break up, cut, interrupt
 interval, space, distance
 turn up, occur, disturb
 arrival
 inside, within
 enter
 lead/bring in, introduce
 go inside, enter
 look at, watch
 inside
 unavenged
 useless
 enter, attack, invade
 infirm, weak
 import, pass ride in
 attack in words, inveigh
 find, meet, devise, invent
 art of devising arguments
 inquire into, investigate
 grow old, become fixed
 mutually, one another
 unconquered, invincible
 envy, grudge
 envy, ill will, dislike
 unhurt
 go to see
 odious, disliked
 invite, entertain
 unwilling, against ...'s will
 trackless, impassable
 call upon, invoke
 humorous, funny
 himself, that very
 anger
 be angry
 angry
 go
 excite, stimulate
 invalid, ineffectual
 rush in, charge
 break, force one's way
 violent entry, assault

is ea id
 iste -a -ud
 ita
 ita-que
 item
 iter itineris *n*
 iterāre
 iterum
 iubēre iussisse iussum
 iūcundus -a -um
 iūdex -icis *m*
 iūdicāre
 iūdicātiō -ōnis *f*
 iūdicium -ī *n*
 iugālis -e
 iūgerum -ī *n*
 iugulāre
 iugulum -ī *n*
 iugum -ī *n*
 Iūlius -ī (mēnsis)
 iūmentum -ī *n*
 iungere iūnxisse iūnctum
 iūniōrēs -um *m pl*
 Iūnius -ī (mēnsis)
 iūrāre
 iūs iūris *n*
 iūre
 iūs iūrāndum iūris -ī *n*
 iūssū *abl +gen*
 iussum -ī *n*
 iūsta -ōrum *n pl*
 iūstitia -ae *f*
 iūstus -a -um
 iuvāre iūvisse iūtum
 iuvenālis -e
 iuvenicus -ī *m*
 iuvenilis -e
 iuvenis -is *m*
 iuventa -ae *f*
 iuventūs -ūtis *f*
 iūxtā *prp +acc, adv*

K

kalendae -ārum *f pl*
 kalendārium -ī *n*

he, she, it, that
 this, that (of yours)
 so, in such a way
 therefore
 likewise, also
 journey, march, way
 repeat, renew
 again, a second time
 order, tell
 pleasant, delightful
 judge
 judge, try, decide
 point at issue
 judgement, trial, court
 marriage-, conjugal
 area of ±2500 m²
 kill, slaughter
 throat
 yoke, ridge
 July
 beast of burden/draught
 join, combine, form
 younger men (17-45)
 June
 swear
 law, right, justice, court
 justly, rightly
 oath
 by order of
 command, order
 the last honors
 justice
 just, fair, due, proper
 help, delight
 youthful
 young bull
 youthful
 young man
 youth
 youth, young men
 by, next to, after, alike

L

labefactāre
 lābēs -is *f*
 lābī lāpsum
 labor -ōris *m*
 labōrāre
 labōriōsus -a -um
 labrum -ī *n*
 labyrinthus -ī *m*
 lac lactis *n*
 lacerāre
 lacertus -ī *m*
 lacessere -ivisse -itum
 lacrima -ae *f*
 lacrimābilis -e
 lacrimāre

shake, undermine
 stain, disgrace
 slip, drop, fall
 work, toil
 work, take trouble, suffer
 hard, laborious
 lip
 labyrinth
 milk
 tear
 (upper) arm
 challenge, provoke
 tear
 mournful, pitiful
 shed tears, weep

lacrimōsus -a -um
lacteus -a -um
lacus -ūs *m*
laedere -sisse -sum
laetāri
laetitia -ae *f*
laetus -a -um
laevus -a -um
lambere -bisse
lāmentātiō -ōnis *f*
lāna -ae *f*
lancea -ae *f*
laniāre
lapideus -a -um
lapis -idis *m*
laqueus -ī *m*
largiri
largitiō -ōnis *f*
largitor -ōris *m*
largus -a -um
lascīvia -ae *f*
latebra -ae *f*
later -eris *m*
latēre
latericius -a -um
Latinus -a -um
lātrāre
latrō -ōnis *m*
latrōcinium -ī *n*
latus -eris *n*
lātus -a -um
laudāre
laureātus -a -um
laurus -ī *f*
laus laudis *f*
lavāre lavisse lautum
laxāre
lectica -ae *f*
lectulus -ī *m*
lectus -ī *m*
lēctus -a -um
lēgāre
lēgātiō -ōnis *f*
lēgātus -ī *m*
legere lēgisse lēctum
legiō -ōnis *f*
legiōnārius -a -um
lēgitimus -a -um
lembus -ī *m*
lēnīre
lēnis -e
lentus -a -um
leō -ōnis *m*
levāre
levis -e
lēx lēgis *f*
libāre
libellus -ī *m*
libēns -entis *adi*
libenter
liber -brī *m*
liber -era -erum

tearful, sad
 milky
 lake
 injure, hurt
 rejoice, be glad
 joy
 glad, happy
 left, *f* the left (hand)
 lick, wash
 wailing, lamentation
 wool, wool spinning
 lance, spear
 tear
 of stone, stone-
 stone, milestone
 loop, noose
 give generously
 largesse, bribery
 who gives generously
 generous
 wantonness
 hiding-place
 brick
 be hidden, hide
 of brick
 Latin
 bark
 brigand, robber
 robbery
 side, flank
 broad, wide
 praise
 adorned with laurel
 laurel
 praise, merit
 wash, bathe
 loose, untie, release
 litter, sedan
 (little) bed
 bed, couch
 select, picked
 bequeath, send, delegate
 embassy, deputation
 envoy, lieutenant, legate
 read, choose, gather
 legion
 legionary
 legal, lawful
 small boat
 placate, appease
 gentle, mild
 slow
 lion
 lift, raise
 light, slight
 law, condition, term
 make a libation, pour
 little book
 willing, glad
 with pleasure, gladly
 book
 free

libērāre
libērātor -ōris *m*
libēre: libet (+*dat*)
libērī -ōrum *m pl*
libertās -ātis *f*
libertinus -ī *m*
libīdō -inis *f*
libra -ae *f*
licentia -ae *f*
licēre: licet +*dat*
līctor -ōris *m*
ligāre
līgneus -a -um
lignum -ī *n*
līlium -ī *n*
līmen -inis *n*
līmes -itis *m*
līmus -ī *m*
līnea -ae *f*
lingua -ae *f*
linquere līquisse lictum
linter -tris *m*
lis lītis *f*
littera -ae *f*
lītus -oris *n*
lituus -ī *m*
loca -ōrum *n pl*
locāre
locuplēs -ētis *adi*
locuplētāre
locus -ī *m* (*pl* -a -ōrum *n*:
v. supra)
longē
longinquitās -ātis *f*
longinquus -a -um
longitūdō -inis *f*
longus -a -um
loquī locūtum
lūcere lūxisse
lucerna -ae *f*
lucrum -ī *n*
luctāri
lūctus -ūs *m*
lūcus -ī *m*
lūdere -sisse -sum
lūdibrium -ī *n*
lūdic(er) -cra -crum
lūdicrum -ī *n*
lūdus -ī *m*
lūgēre -xisse
lūgubris -e
lūmen -inis *n*
lūna -ae *f*
lūnāris -e
lupa -ae *f*
lupus -ī *m*
lūstrāre
lūstrum -ī *n*
lūx lūcis *f*
luxuria -ae *f*
luxuriārī
luxus -ūs *m*

free, set free, deliver
 deliverer, liberator
 it pleases
 children
 freedom, liberty
 freedman
 desire, lust
 balance, pound (327 g)
 wantonness, licence
 it is allowed, one may
 lictor
 bind
 wooden
 wood
 lily
 threshold
 path, track
 mud
 string, line
 tongue, language
 leave
 small boat
 dispute, lawsuit
 letter
 beach, shore
 augur's staff, trumpet
 regions, parts
 place
 rich, wealthy
 enrich
 place, position, rank,
 room, opportunity
 far, by far
 remoteness
 remote
 length
 long
 speak, talk
 shine
 lamp
 profit, gain
 wrestle
 grief, mourning
 sacred grove
 play
 toy, laughing-stock
 of sport, of games
 show
 play, game, school
 mourn, grieve (over)
 sad, grievous
 light
 moon
 of the moon, lunar
 she-wolf
 wolf
 irradiate, purify, survey
 ceremony of purification
 light, daylight
 extravagance, luxury
 revel, live in luxury
 extravagance, luxury

M

māceria -ae *f*
māchina -ae *f*
māchināri
macte virtūte (estō)
macula -ae *f*
maculāre
maerere
maeror -ōris *m*
maestitia -ae *f*
maestus -a -um
magis
magister -trī *m*
 magister equitum
magistrātus -ūs *m*
magnificentia -ae *f*
magnificus -a -um
magnitūdō -inis *f*
magnus -a -um
māior -ius *comp*
māiōrēs -um *m pl*
Māius -ī (mēnsis)
male *adv*
male-dicere +*dat*
maleficium -ī *n*
malitia -ae *f*
malle māluisse
malum -ī *n*
mālum -ī *n*
malus -a -um
mamma -ae *f*
mānāre
mandāre
mandātum -ī *n*
māne *indēcl n, adv*
manere mānsisse
Mānēs -ium *m pl*
manifestus -a -um
manipulus -ī *m*
mānsuetūdō -inis *f*
manus -ūs *f*
mare -is *n*
margarita -ae *f*
maritimus -a -um
maritus -ī *m*
marmor -oris *n*
marmoreus -a -um
Mārtius -ī (mēnsis)
māter -tris *f*
māteria -ae *f*
māternus -a -um
mātrimōnium -ī *n*
mātrōna -ae *f*
mātrōnālis -e
mātūrāre
mātūrē
mātūrītās -ātis *f*
mātūrus -a -um
mausolēum -ī *n*
māximē
māximus -a -um *sup*
mecastor

stone wall, garden wall
 machine
 devise, plot
 well done! bravo!
 stain, blemish
 stain, defile
 grieve
 grief
 sadness, sorrow
 sad, sorrowful
 more
 schoolmaster, teacher
 master of the horse
 office, magistrate
 magnificence
 magnificent, splendid
 size, greatness
 big, large, great
 bigger, greater, older
 ancestors
 May
 badly, ill
 abuse, insult
 evil deed, crime
 wickedness
 prefer
 evil, trouble, harm
 apple
 bad, wicked, evil
 mummy
 flow, be wet, drip
 assign, order
 order
 morning, in the morning
 remain, stay
 Manes, spirits of the dead
 flagrant, plain
 manipulate
 mildness, clemency
 hand, power, force, troop
 sea
 pearl
 sea-, coastal
 husband
 marble
 made of marble, marble-
 March
 mother
 material, occasion
 maternal
 matrimony, marriage
 married woman
 of a married woman
 make haste, hurry
 quickly, early
 ripeness, maturity
 ripe, mature, timely, early
 most, especially
 mausoleum
 biggest, greatest, oldest
 by Castor!

mederi +*dat*
medicus -ī *m*
mediocris -e
meditāri
meditātiō -ōnis *f*
medium -ī *n*
medius -a -um
meherc(u)le
mel mellis *n*
melior -ius *comp*
melius *adv*
mellitus -a -um
membrum -ī *n*
mementō -tōte *imp*
mē-met
meminisse +*gen/acc*
memor -oris *adi* (+*gen*)
memorābilis -e
memorāre
memoria -ae *f*
 m. ae trādere/mandāre
 post hominum *m. am*
mendum -ī *n*
mēns mentis *f*
mēnsa -ae *f*
 mēnsa secunda
mēnsis -is *m*
mentīō -ōnis *f*
mentīri
mercāri
mercātor -ōris *m*
mercātōrius -a -um
mercātūra -ae *f*
mercātus -ūs *m*
mercēs -ēdis *f*
merēre -rī
 bene *m. dē*
mergere -sisse -sum
meridiēs -ēī *m*
meritum -ī *n*
meritus -a -um
merum -ī *n*
merus -a -um
merx -rcis *f*
metallum -ī *n*
mētāri
metere —messum
mēfirī mēnsium
metuere -uisse
metus -ūs *m*
meus -a -um, *voc mī*
micāre
migrāre
miles -itis *m*
miliārium -ī *n*
militāre
militāris -e
militia -ae *f*
 militiae (*loc*)
mille, *pl* milia -ium *n*
minae -ārum *f pl*
mināri

heal, cure, remedy
 physician, doctor
 moderate, ordinary
 think about, contemplate
 reflection, practicing
 middle, centre
 mid, middle
 by Hercules!
 honey
 better
 better, rather
 sweet
 limb
 remember! don't forget!
 me, myself
 remember, recollect
 mindful, reminding
 memorable
 mention, speak (of)
 memory, record
 put on record
 in human memory
 mistake, error
 mind
 table
 dessert
 month
 mention, reference
 lie
 buy, purchase
 merchant
 merchant-
 trade, commerce
 market, fair
 wage, fee, rent
 earn, deserve
 behave well toward
 dip, plunge, sink
 midday, noon, south
 merit
 well-deserved
 neat wine
 pure, neat, undiluted
 commodity, *pl* goods
 metal
 measure off, lay out
 reap, harvest
 measure
 fear
 fear
 my, mine
 flicker, flash
 move, migrate
 soldier
 milestone
 serve as a soldier
 military
 military service
 in the field, in war
 thousand
 threats
 threaten

minimē
minimum *adv*
minimus -a -um *sup*
minister -trī *m*
ministerium -ī *n*
ministra -ae *f*
minitārī
minor -us *comp*
minuere -uisse -ūtum
minus -ōris *n, adv*
 si minus
mīrābilis -e
mīrābundus -a -um
mīrāculum -ī *n*
mīrārī
mīrus -a -um
miscēre -uisse mixtum
misellus -a -um
miser -era -erum
miserābilis -e
miserārī
miserātiō -ōnis *f*
miserārī +*gen*
miseria -ae *f*
miserīcordia -ae *f*
missile -is *n*
mītigāre
mītis -e
mittere misisse *missum*
moderārī
moderātiō -ōnis *f*
moderātor -ōris *m*
moderātus -a -um
modestia -ae *f*
modestus -a -um
modicus -a -um
modius -ī *m*
modo
 modo... modo
modus -ī *m*

 nullō modō
 huius/eius modī
moenia -ium *n pl*
mōlēs -is *f*
molestus -a -um
 molestē pati/ferre
mōlirī
mollire
mollis -e
mōmentum -ī *n*
monēre
monitus -ūs *m*
mōns montis *m*
mōnstrāre
mōnstrum -ī *n*
monumentum -ī *n*
mora -ae *f*
morārī
morbis -ī *m*
mōrdēre momordisse -sum
mōrī mortuum
 by no means, not at all
 very little
 smallest, youngest
 servant
 attendance
 female servant
 threaten
 smaller, younger
 diminish, reduce
 less
 if not
 marvelous, wonderful
 wondering
 marvel
 wonder (at), be surprised
 surprising, strange
 mix, mix up, stir up
 poor, wretched
 unhappy, miserable
 pitiable
 feel sorry for, pity
 compassion, pity
 feel pity for
 misfortune, misery
 compassion, pity
 missile
 soothe
 gentle, mild, tame
 send, throw
 temper, moderate
 moderation, restraint
 ruler
 restrained, moderate
 restraint
 restrained, modest
 moderate
 peck (8,75 l)
 only, just
 now... now
 manner, way, measure,
 size, amount, limit
 by no means
 of this/that kind
 walls
 mass, bulk, effort
 troublesome
 be annoyed (at)
 labor, strive
 make soft, soften
 soft
 moment
 remind, advise, warn
 advice, prompting
 mountain
 point out, show
 monster
 memorial, monument
 delay
 delay, stay, stop
 disease, illness
 bite
 die

moribundus -a -um
mors mortis *f*
mortālis -e
mortuus -a -um (< mori)
mōs mōris *m*
mōtus -ūs *m*
movēre mōvisse -tum
mox
mūgīre
muliebris -e
mulier -eris *f*
multāre
multī -ae -a
multitūdō -inis *f*
multō +*comp/sup*
multum -ī *n, adv*
 multum diē
multus -a -um
 in/ad multam noctem
mundus -ī *m*
mundus -a -um
mūnimentum -ī *n*
mūnīre
mūnitiō -ōnis *f*
mūnītus -a -um
mūnus -eris *n*
murmur -uris *n*
mūrus -ī *m*
mūs mūris *m*
Mūsa -ae *f*
mūtābilis -e
mūtāre
mūtātiō -ōnis *f*
mūtus -a -um
mūtuus -a -um
 mūtuum dare/sūmere
 dying
 death
 mortal, human
 dead
 custom, usage, manner
 movement, rising
 move, stir, ponder
 soon
 low, bellow
 of a woman
 woman
 punish
 many, a great many
 large number, multitude
 much, by far
 much, a good deal
 late in the day
 much, a good deal of
 till late in the night
 world, universe
 clean, neat
 fortification
 fortify, guard, construct
 fortification
 well fortified, secure
 gift, task, duty
 mutter, murmur
 wall
 mouse
 Muse
 changeable
 change, exchange
 change
 dumb
 on loan
 lend/borrow

N

nam
-nam
namque
nancīscī nactum
nāre
nārrāre
nārrātiō -ōnis *f*
nāscī nātum
nāsus -ī *m*
nāta -ae *f*
natāre
nātiō -ōnis *f*
nātū *abl*: māior/minor *n.*
nātūra -ae *f*
nātūrālis -e
nātus -a -um (< nāscī)
 XX annōs nātus
nātus -ī *m*
naufragium -ī *n*
nauta -ae *m*
nauticus -a -um
nāvālia -ium *n pl*
nāvālis -e
nāvīcula -ae *f*
 for
 ... ever?
 for
 get, obtain, find, meet
 swim
 relate, tell
 narrative
 be born
 nose
 daughter
 swim
 people, nation
 older/younger
 nature
 natural, of nature
 born
 20 years old
 son
 shipwreck
 sailor
 nautical, naval
 dockyard
 naval
 boat

nāviculārius -ī *m*
nāvigāre
nāvigātiō -ōnis *f*
nāvis -is *f*
-ne
nē
 nē... quidem
 nē multa
nebula -ae *f*
nec *v.* ne-que/nec
necāre
nec-/neque-dum
necessārius -a-um, *adv* -ō
necessārius -ī *m*
nesse est
necessitās -ātis *f*
nectere -x(u)isse -xum
ne-fandus -a -um
ne-fās *indēcl n*
ne-fāstus -a -um: diēs *n.*
negāre
negitāre
neglegēns -entis *adi*
neglegere -ēgisse -ctum
negōtiārī
negōtiātor -ōris *m*
negōtium -ī *n*
nēmō, *acc* -inem, *dat* -inī
nepōs -ōtis *m*
nēquam *adi indēcl*
sup nēquissimus
nē-quāquam
ne-que/nec
n. ... n.
nē-quīquam
ne-quīre -eō -īvisse
nervus -ī *m*
nescio-quis
ne-scīre
neu *v.* nē-ve/neu
neuter -tra -trum
nē-ve/neu
n. ... n.
nex necis *f*
nī *v.* nisi
nīdus -ī *m*
niger -gra -grum
nihil/nīl
nihilō +*comp*
 nihilō minus/sētius
nimbus -ī *m*
nī-mīrum *adv*
nimis
nimium -ī *n*, *adv*
nimius -a -um
nisi/nī
nīfī nisum
 nītī in
niveus -a -um
nix nivis *f*
nōbilis -e
nōbilitāre

shipowner
 sail
 sailing, voyage
 ship
 ...? if, whether
 that not, lest, that
 not even
 to be brief, in short
 mist, fog

 kill
 and (/but) not yet
 necessary
 relative, friend
 it is necessary, one must
 need, necessity
 attach
 heinous
 impious act, crime
 public holiday
 deny, say that... not
 deny repeatedly
 careless
 neglect, disregard
 do business, trade
 trader
 business, activity, affair
 no one, nobody
 grandson
 worthless, bad

 by no means, not at all
 and/but not, nor, not
 neither... nor
 to no effect, in vain
 be unable to
 sinew, muscle
 someone or other, some
 not know

 neither
 and (that) not, nor
 (that) neither... nor
 killing, murder

 nest
 black
 nothing, *adv* not at all
 no, by no means
 none the less
 rain-cloud
 without doubt, evidently
 too, too much
 too much, too
 too big
 if not, except, but
 exert oneself, strive
 depend on
 snow-white
 snow
 well known, famous
 make famous

nōbilitās -ātis *f*
nocēre +*dat*
noctū
nocturnus -a -um
nōdus -ī *m*
nōlī -īte *imp* (< nōlle) +*inf*
nōlle nōluisse
nōmen -inis *n*
 nōmen dare
nōmināre
nōn
nōnae -ārum *f pl*
nōnāgēsimus -a -um
nōnāgintā
nōn-dum
nōn-gentī -ae -a
nōn-ne
nōn-nihil
nōn-nūllī -ae -a
nōn-numquam
nōnus -a -um
nōs nōbīs
nōscere nōvisse
nōscitāre
noster -tra -trum
nostrum *gen*
nota -ae *f*
notāre
Notus -ī *m*
nōtus -a -um
novellus -a -um
novem
November -bris (mēnsis)
nōvisse (< nōscere)
novissimē
novissimus -a -um
novitās -ātis *f*
novus -a -um
nox noctis *f*
noxa -ae *f*
noxius -a -um
nūbere -psisse +*dat*
 nuptum dare
nūbēs -is *f*
nūbilus -a -um
nūdāre
nūdus -a -um
nūgae -ārum *f pl*
nūllus -a -um
num
nūmen -inis *n*
numerāre
numerōsus -a -um
numerus -ī *m*
nummus -ī *m*
numquam
nunc
nūncupāre
nūntiā -ae *f*
nūntiāre
nūntius -ī *m*
nūper

renown, nobility, nobles
 harm, hurt
 by night, at night
 nocturnal, at night
 knot
 don't...!
 be unwilling, not want
 name, fame, nation
 offer oneself, enroll
 name, call
 not
 5th/7th (of the month)
 ninetieth
 ninety
 not yet
 nine hundred
 not?
 not a little, something
 some, several
 sometimes
 ninth
 we, us, ourselves
 get to know, *perf* know
 recognize
 our, ours
 of us
 mark, sign, slur
 mark, note, censure
 south wind
 known
 new, young
 nine
 November
 know
 quite recently
 last
 novelty, inexperience
 new, inexperienced
 night
 harm, guilt
 guilty
 marry
 give in marriage
 cloud
 cloudy
 bare, leave unprotected
 naked, bare, unarmed
 idle talk, rubbish
 no
 ...? if, whether
 divine will
 count
 numerous, many
 number, class
 coin, sesterce
 never
 now
 designate, call
 messenger
 announce, report
 messenger, message
 recently

nupta -ae f
 nuptiae -ārum f pl
 nurus -ūs f
 nusquam
 nūtrīre
 nūtrix -icis f
 nūtus -ūs m
 nux nucis f
 Nympha -ae f

O
 ō
 ob *ppr + acc*
 ob-dūcere
 ob-equitāre
 ob-icere
 ob-iectāre
 ob-ire -eō -iisse -itum

obitus -ūs m
 ob-ligāre
 obliqūs -a -um
 obliuō -ōnis f
 obliuisci -litum + *gen/acc*
 ob-mūtēscere -tuisse
 ob-nūbere
 ob-odire + *dat*
 ob-oriri
 ob-rēpere
 ob-rigēscere -guisse
 ob-ruere -ruisse -rutum
 obscurāre
 obscurus -a -um
 ob-secundāre + *dat*
 ob-sequi + *dat*
 ob-servāre
 obses -idis m
 ob-sidēre -sēdisse -sessum
 obsidiō -ōnis f
 ob-sistere -stitisse
 ob-stāre
 obstinātus -a -um
 ob-struere
 ob-stupēscere -puisse
 ob-surdēscere -duisse
 ob-temperāre + *dat*
 ob-testāri
 ob-tinēre -uisse -tentum
 ob-trectāre
 ob-trectātiō -ōnis f
 ob-truncāre
 obtūsus -a -um
 ob-venire
 ob-viam ire (+ *dat*)
 obuius -a -um
 obuius esse/fieri + *dat*
 occāsio -ōnis f
 occāsus -ūs m
 occidēns -entis m
 oc-cidēre -disse
 oc-cidēre -disse -sum
 occultāre

wife
 wedding
 daughter-in-law
 nowhere
 feed, suckle
 nurse
 nod, gravitation
 nut
 nymph

o!
 on account of, before
 draw over (to cover)
 ride up to
 place before, expose
 expose
 meet, visit, go into, enter
 upon, set
 death
 bind
 slanting, indirect
 oblivion
 forget
 become speechless
 veil, cover
 obey
 spring up
 creep up, steal up
 become stiff
 cover up, bury, crush
 obscure, darken
 dark, obscure, uncertain
 comply with, obey
 comply with, obey
 observe, respect
 hostage
 besiege
 siege
 resist
 stand in the way
 stubborn, obstinate
 bar, block
 be stunned/astounded
 become deaf
 obey
 beseech, implore
 hold, gain, obtain
 criticize, disparage
 criticism, disparagement
 slaughter, kill
 blunt, dull
 fall to the lot of
 (go to) meet, oppose
 coming to meet
 meet
 opportunity, chance
 setting
 west
 fall, sink, set, die, end
 kill
 hide

occultus -a -um
 occupāre
 oc-currere -rresse + *dat*
 oc-cursāre
 ōceanus -ī m
 ocellus -ī m
 ōcellimē *sup*
 ōcius *comp*
 octāvus -a -um
 octiēs
 octingenti -ae -a
 octō
 Octōber -bris (mēnsis)
 octōgēsimus -a -um
 octōgintā
 oculus -ī m
 ōdisse
 odium -ī n
 odor -ōris m
 of-fendere -disse -ēnsum
 offēnsa -ae f
 offēnsiō -ōnis f
 of-ferre ob-tulisse -lātum
 officium -ī n
 ōlim
 ōmen -inis n
 o-mittere
 omninō
 omnis -e
 onerāre
 onus -eris n
 opācus -a -um
 opem -is -e *acc gen abl*
 opera -ae f
 operam dare (ut, + *dat*)
 operae nōn est (mihi)
 operārius -ī m
 operire -uisse -rtum
 opēs -um f pl

opifex -icis m
 opimus -a -um
 opināri
 opinio -ōnis f
 oportere: oportet
 opperiri -ertum
 oppidāni -ōrum m pl
 oppidum -ī n
 op-plere -ēvisse -ētum
 op-pōnere
 opportunitās -ātis f
 opportūnus -a -um
 op-primere -pressisse
 -pressum
 op-pugnāre
 oppugnātiō -ōnis f
 optāre
 optimatēs -ium m pl
 optimus -a -um *sup*
 opulentiā -ae f
 opulentus -a -um
 opus -eris n

hidden, secret
 occupy, take possession of
 meet
 run to meet
 ocean
 (little) eye
 most quickly
 more quickly
 eighth
 eight times
 eight hundred
 eight
 October
 eightieth
 eighty
 eye
 hate
 hatred
 smell
 come upon, find
 offence, resentment
 setback, misfortune
 offer, present
 duty, task
 once, long ago, one day
 omen, augury
 abandon, leave off/out
 altogether
 all, every
 load
 burden, load
 shady
 power, aid, assistance
 effort, pains, service
 apply oneself
 (I) can't spare the time
 labourer
 cover
 resources, wealth, power,
 influence
 workman, artisan
 rich
 think, believe
 opinion, belief
 it is right, you should
 wait (for), await
 townspeople
 town
 fill up, cover
 put in the way, oppose
 convenience, advantage
 convenient, exposed
 press on, overwhelm
 attack
 attack, assault
 wish
 the nobles/conservatives
 best, very good
 sumptuousness
 wealthy, powerful
 work, task

opus est
 ōra -ae f
 ōrāculum -ī n
 ōrāre
 ōrātiō -ōnis f
 ōrātor -ōris m
 ōrātorius -a -um
 ōrātrīx -icis f
 orbis -is m
 orbis (terrārum)
 orbitās -ātis f
 orbis -a -um
 ōrdināre
 ōrdīrī ōrsum
 ōrdō -inis m
 (ex) ōrdine
 oriēns -entis m
 orientālis -e
 orīgō -inis f
 orīrī ortum
 ōrnāmentum -ī n
 ōrnāre
 ōrnātus -a -um
 ortus -ūs m
 os ossis n
 ōs ōris n
 ōscitāre
 ōsculārī
 ōsculum -ī n
 ostendere -disse
 ostentāre
 ōstiārius -ī m
 ōstium -ī n
 ōtiōsus -a -um
 ōtium -ī n
 ovāre
 ovis -is f
 ōvum -ī n

P
 pābulārī
 pābulum -ī n
 pācāre
 pacīscī pactum
 pactō: quō pactō
 paelex -icis f
 paene
 paen-īnsula -ae f
 paenitēre: p. et mē (+gen)
 pāgina -ae f
 palam
 palam facere
 pālārī
 pallēre
 pallēscere -luisse
 pallidus -a -um
 pallium -ī n
 palma -ae f
 palpitāre
 palūdāmentum -ī n
 palūs -ūdis f
 pālus -ī m

it is needed
 border, coast
 oracle
 pray, beg
 speech
 speaker, orator, envoy
 oratorical
 female suppliant
 circle, orbit, sphere
 the world
 loss of children/parents
 childless, orphaned
 arrange, regulate
 begin (to speak)
 row, rank, order, class
 in order, in sequence
 east
 eastern
 beginnings, origin
 rise, appear, spring
 ornament, jewel
 equip, adorn
 ornate, distinguished
 rising, sunrise, origin
 bone
 mouth, face
 gape, yawn
 kiss
 kiss
 show, demonstrate
 display ostentatiously
 door-keeper, porter
 door, entrance
 leisured, idle
 leisure, peace
 exult, rejoice
 sheep
 egg

forage
 fodder
 subdue
 contract/stipulate for
 how
 concubine
 nearly, almost
 peninsula
 I regret/repent
 page
 openly, publicly
 make generally known
 stray, be dispersed
 be pale
 grow pale
 pale
 cloak, mantle
 palm, hand
 beat, throb
 military cloak
 fen, swamp
 stake

pandere -disse passum
 pānis -is m
 papae!
 papāver -eris m
 papŷrus -ī f
 pār paris adi
 parāre
 parātus -a -um
 parcere pepercisse +dat
 parēns -entis m/f
 parentēs -um m pl
 parere -iō peperisse -rtum
 pārēre (+dat)
 paries -etis m
 pariter
 parricida -ae m
 parricidium -ī n
 pars -rtis f
 participes -ipis adi +gen
 partim
 partim... partim/alii
 partīrī
 parturīre
 partus -ūs m
 parum
 parum-per
 parvulus -a -um
 parvus -a -um
 pāscere pāvisse pāstum
 passer -eris m
 passim
 passus -ūs m
 pāstiō -ōnis f
 pāstor -ōris m
 pate-facere
 pate-fieri
 patēns -entis adi
 pater -tris m
 patera -ae f
 patēre
 paternus -a -um
 patēscere -tuisse
 pati passum
 aegrē/molestē pati
 patiēns -entis adi
 patientia -ae f
 patrāre
 patria -ae f
 patricius -a -um
 patrimōnium -ī n
 patrius -a -um
 patrōcinium -ī n
 patrōnus -ī m
 patruus -ī m
 pauci -ae -a
 paucitās -ātis f
 paulātim
 paulisper
 paulō +comp, ante/post
 paululum
 paulum
 pauper -eris adi

spread out
 bread, loaf
 hey!
 poppy
 papyrus
 equal, adequate
 prepare, provide, get
 ready
 spare
 father, mother
 parents
 give birth to, lay, produce
 obey
 wall (of a house)
 equally, together
 parricide
 murder of near relation
 part, direction, party
 having a share in
 in part, partly
 some... others
 share, divide, distribute
 be ready to give birth to
 (giving) birth
 too little, not quite
 for a short while
 little, tiny
 little, small
 pasture, feed, feast
 sparrow
 far and wide, everywhere
 pace (1.48 m)
 pasturage
 shepherd
 open, reveal
 be revealed
 open
 father, pl senators
 bowl
 be open, spread
 of the father, paternal
 open
 suffer, bear, allow
 resent, be indignant
 patient
 forbearance, patience
 carry through
 native country/town
 patrician
 patrimony, fortune
 of the father, paternal
 protection, defence
 patron, pleader, advocate
 father's brother, uncle
 few, a few
 small number, paucity
 little by little, gradually
 for a short time
 a little
 a little, little
 poor

pavēre
pavidus -a -um
pavor -ōris *m*
pāx **pācis** *f*
peccāre
peccātum -ī *n*
pectus -oris *n*
pecua -um *n pl*
peculātus -ūs *m*
pecūlium -ī *n*
pecūnia -ae *f*
pecūniōsus -a -um
pecus -udis *f*
pecus -oris *n*
pedes -itis *m*
pedester -tris -tre
peīor -ius *comp*
pellere **pepulisse** **pulsum**
pellere -pulis -pulsum
Penātēs -ium *m*
pendere **pendisse**
pēnsum
pendēre **pendisse**
penes *prp + acc*
penetrālia -ium *n pl*
penetrāre
penitus *adv*
penna -ae *f*
pēnsāre
pēnsiō -ōnis *f*
pēnsitāre
pēnsum -ī *n*
penta-meter -trī *m*
pēnūria -ae *f*
per *prp + acc*
per *sē*
per-agere
per-agrāre
per-angustus -a -um
per-blandus -a -um
per-brevis -e
per-celer -is -e
per-cellere -ulisse -ulsum
per-cēnsēre
perceptiō -ōnis *f*
per-contārī
percontātiō -ōnis *f*
per-currere -rrisse -rsum
per-cutere -iō -cussisse
-cussum
per-dere -didisse -ditum
per-domāre
perduelliō -ōnis *f*
peregrīnus -a -um
perennis -e
per-errāre
per-exiguus -a -um
perfectus -a -um
per-ferre
per-ficere
perfidia -ae *f*
perfidus -a -um
 be terrified
 terrified
 terror, fright
 peace
 do wrong
 error, offence
 breast
 farm animals
 embezzlement
 money given to slaves
 money
 wealthy
 farm animal, sheep
 livestock, sheep, cattle
 foot-soldier
 pedestrian, infantry
 worse
 push, drive (off)
 Penates, tutelary gods
 weigh, pay
 hang
 in the possession of
 the interior
 penetrate
 from within, deep, far
 feather
 weigh, ponder, consider
 payment, installment
 pay
 task
 pentameter
 scarcity, want
 through, by, during
 by oneself, single-handed
 carry out, complete
 travel over
 very narrow
 very charming
 very short
 very fast
 strike (with fear)
 enumerate
 gathering
 inquire (about), ask
 interrogation, question
 run over, pass over
 strike, hit
 destroy, ruin, waste, lose
 subjugate
 treason
 foreign, alien
 enduring, perpetual
 wander through
 very small
 perfect
 carry, endure
 complete, accomplish
 faithlessness, treachery
 faithless, treacherous

perfuga -ae *m*
per-fugere
per-fugium -ī *n*
per-fundere
per-fungi +*abl*
pergere **per-rēxisse**
per-grātus -a -um
per-hibere
periculōsus -a -um
periculum -ī *n*
per-imere -ēmis -ēptum
periocha -ae *f*
per-īre -eō -iisse
peristylum -ī *n*
perītus -a -um +*gen*
per-iūcundus -a -um
per-magnus -a -um
per-manēre
per-miscere
per-mittere
permixtiō -ōnis *f*
per-molestus -a -um
per-movēre
per-multī -ae -a
per-mūnīre
per-mūtāre
permutātiō -ōnis *f*
perniciēs -ēī *f*
perniciōsus -a -um
per-orāre
per-paucī -ae -a
per-pellere
perpetuus -a -um
per-rogāre
per-saepe
per-sequī
per-sevērāre
per-solvere
persōna -ae *f*
per-spicere
per-stāre
per-suādere -sisse +*dat*
per-territus -a -um
per-timēscere -muisse
per-finēre (ad)
per-turbāre
per-vādere -sisse -sum
per-vāstare
per-venire
per-volāre
pēs **pedis** *m*
pessimus -a -um *sup*
pessum dare
pesti-fer -era -erum
pestilētia -ae *f*
pestis -is *f*
petasus -ī *m*
petere -ivisse -itum
 deserter
 take refuge
 place of refuge, shelter
 wet, drench, imbue, fill
 carry through, finish
 proceed, go on
 very pleasing
 report, say
 dangerous, perilous
 danger, peril
 destroy, kill
 summary
 perish, be lost
 peristyle
 practiced, expert
 very agreeable
 very large
 remain, continue
 mix, blend
 allow, permit, leave
 disturbance, chaos
 very troublesome
 move deeply
 a great many
 fortify thoroughly
 exchange
 exchange
 destruction
 destructive, disastrous
 conclude
 very few
 enforce
 continuous, permanent
 ask in turn
 very often
 follow, pursue
 persist, continue
 pay in full, fulfill
 character, person
 survey, recognize
 stand firm, persist
 persuade, convince
 terrified
 be frightened (of)
 relate, pertain (to)
 upset
 spread, pervade
 devastate completely
 get to, reach
 move rapidly, rush, fly
 foot
 worst
 destroy, ruin
 disastrous, pernicious
 plague, pestilence
 plague, disaster
 hat
 make for, aim at, attack,
 seek, ask for, request
 pursuit, candidature
 military decoration
 ghost, apparition

pharetra -ae *f*
philosophia -ae *f*
philosophus -ī *m*
pietas -ātis *f*
piger -gra -grum
pigēre: piget mē (+*gen*)
pignus -oris *n*
pila -ae *f*
pilleus -ī *m*
pīlum -ī *n*
pingere pinxisse *pictum*
tabula picta
pīpiāre
pīrāta -ae *m*
pīrāticus -a -um
pīrum -ī *n*
piscātor -ōris *m*
piscis -is *m*
pīus -a -um
placēre +*dat*
placidus -a -um
placitus -a -um
plānē
plānus -a -um
plaudere -sisse (+*dat*)
plausus -ūs *m*
plēbēī -ōrum *m pl*
plēb(ē)s -is *f*
plēnus -a -um (+*gen/abl*)
plēri-que plērae- plēra-
plērumque *adv*
plērus-que plēra- plērum-
plōrāre
plūma -ae *f*
plumbum -ī *n*
plūrēs -a *comp*
plūrimī -ae -a *sup*
plūrimum -ī *n, adv*
plūrimus -a -um
plūs plūris *n, adv*
pōcūlum -ī *n*
poēma -atis *n*
poena -ae *f*
poenās dare
poēta -ae *m/f*
poēticus -a -um
pollēns -entis *adi*
pollēre
pollicērī
pollicitārī
pollicitatiō -ōnis *f*
polluere -uisse -ūtum
pōmērīum -ī *n*
pompa -ae *f*
pondō *indēcl*
pondus -eris *n*
pōnere posuisse *positum*
positum esse (in)
pōns pontis *m*
pontifex -icis *m*
pontus -ī *m*

quiver
 philosophy
 philosopher
 respect, devotion, piety
 lazy, torpid
 I am displeased, I regret
 pledge
 ball
 felt cap
 spear, javelin
 paint, embroider
 painting
 chirp
 pirate
 of pirates
 fisherman
 fish
 dutiful, devoted, pious
 please
 quiet, calm, gentle
 pleasing, agreeable
 plainly, clearly
 plain, clear
 clap, applaud
 applause
 plebeians
 the (common) people
 full (of)
 most, most people
 mostly
 most (of), the greater part
 cry
 feather
 lead
 more
 most, a great many
 most, very much
 very much, a lot of
 more
 cup, glass
 poem
 punishment, penalty
 suffer punishment
 poet
 poetical
 strong
 be strong
 promise
 promise
 promise
 soil, violate, degrade
 open space round town
 ceremonial procession
 in weight, pounds
 weight
 place, put, pitch, lay
 down, take off, give up
 be situated, lie, depend
 bridge
 high priest
 sea

populārī
populāris -e
populāris -is *m*
populus -ī *m*
porcus -ī *m*
por-rigere
porrō
porta -ae *f*
portāre
por-tendere -disse -tum
portentum -ī *n*
porticus -ūs *f*
portuōsus -a -um
portus -ūs *m*
poscere poposcisse
posse potuisse
possessiō -ōnis *f*
possidēre -sēdisse
post *prp* +*acc, adv*
post-eā
posteā-quam
posterī -ōrum *m pl*
posterior -ius *comp*
posteritās -ātis *f*
posterus -a -um
posthāc
posticum -ī *n*
post-quam
postrēmō *adv*
postrēmum *adv*
postrēmus -a -um *sup*
postrī-diē
postulāre
postulātum -ī *n*
pōtāre
potēns -entis *adi*
potentia -ae *f*
potestās -ātis *f*
pōtiō -ōnis *f*
potior -ius *comp*
potiri +*abl/gen*
potissimum *adv sup*
potius *adv comp*
prae *prp* +*abl*
praebēre
prae-cēdere
praeceps -ipitis *adi*
praeceptum -ī *n*
prae-cipere
praecipitāre
praecipuē
praecipuus -a -um
prae-clārus -a -um
praecō -ōnis *m*
praeda -ae *f*
praedārī
praedātōrius -a -um
prae-dicāre
prae-dicere
praedictum -ī *n*
praedium -ī *n*
prae-dives -itis *adi*

ravage, plunder
 of the people, popular
 fellow citizen
 people, nation
 pig
 stretch out
 forward, ahead
 gate
 carry
 portend, presage
 portent, prodigy
 portico, colonnade
 having many harbors
 harbor
 demand, call for
 be able
 possession, occupation
 possess, own
 behind, after, later
 afterward, later
 after, since
 descendants, posterity
 back-, hind-, later
 future, posterity
 next, following
 from now on, hereafter
 backdoor
 after, since
 finally
 for the last time
 last
 on the following day
 demand, require
 demand
 drink
 powerful, master(ing)
 power
 power
 drinking, drink
 preferable, better
 take possession of, hold
 preferably, especially
 rather
 before, for
 present, offer, show
 go on ahead, precede
 headlong, precipitous
 instruction, order
 anticipate, advise, order
 throw/fall/rush headlong
 especially, above all
 outstanding, exceptional
 splendid, excellent
 crier, announcer, herald
 booty, prey
 plunder, loot
 plundering
 declare
 foretell, prophesy
 prediction, prophecy
 estate
 very rich

praedō -ōnis *m*
prae-esse (+ *dat*)
praefectus -i *m*
prae-ferre
prae-ficere
prae-mittere
praemium -i *n*
prae-nōmen -inis *n*
prae-occupāre
prae-parāre
prae-pōnere (+ *dat*)
prae-potēns -entis *adi*
praesēns -entis *adi*
 (tempus) praesēns
prae-sentire
praesertim
praeses -idis *m/f*
praesidium -i *n*
praestāns -antis *adi*
prae-stāre -stitisse
 praestat
prae-sūmere
praeter *prp* + *acc*
 praeter spem
praeter-eā
praeter-ire
praeteritus -a -um
 (tempus) praeteritum
praeter-mittere
praeter-quam quod
praeter-vehi
prae-texta: toga p.
praetextātus -a -um
praetor -ōris *m*
praetōrium -i *n*
praetōrius -a -um
praetōrius -i *m*
praetūra -ae *f*
praeverbium -i *n*
prāt(ul)um -i *n*
prāvus -a -um
precārī
precēs -um *fpl*
prehendere -disse -ēsum
premere pressisse
 pressum
pretiōsus -a -um
pretium -i *n*
pridem
prī-diē
prīmō *adv*
prīmōrēs -um *m pl*
primum *adv*
 quam primum
prīmus -a -um
prīnceps -ipis *adi, m*
prīncipiūm -i *n*
prior -ius
prīstinus -a -um
prīus *adv*
prīus-quam
prīvātīm *adv*

robber, pirate
 be in charge (of)
 prefect, commander
 prefer
 put in charge of
 send in advance
 reward, prize
 first name
 preoccupy
 prepare
 put in charge of
 very powerful
 present, instant
 present
 have a presentment of
 especially
 guardian
 protection, aid, garrison
 outstanding
 furnish, fulfill, surpass
 it is better
 take for oneself, assume
 past, besides, except
 contrary to expectation
 besides
 pass by, pass, pass over
 past
 the past
 omit, neglect, let pass
 apart from the fact that
 ride/drive/sail past
 toga with purple border
 wearing a toga praetexta
 praetor, commander
 general's tent
 of the commander
 ex-praetor
 praetorship
 prefix
 meadow, lawn
 faulty, wrong
 pray
 prayers
 grasp, seize
 press, harass, press hard
 on, repress
 precious
 price, value, reward
 long ago
 the day before
 at first, first
 leading men, front ranks
 first
 as soon as possible
 first
 first, chief, emperor
 beginning, origin, basis
 first, former, front-
 former, previous
 before
 before
 privately, personally

prīvātum -i *n*
prīvātus -a -um
prō *prp* + *abl*

prō!
probāre
probātus -a -um
probus -a -um
prō-cēdere
procella -ae *f*
procērus -a -um
prō-cidere -disse
prō-clāmāre
prō-cōsul -is *m* (prōcōs.)
prō-creāre
procul
 procul dubiō
prō-cumbere -cubuisse
prō-cūrāre
prō-cūrātor -ōris *m*
prō-currere -rresse -rsum
prō-dere -didisse -ditum
prōd-esse prō-fuisse + *dat*
prōdigium -i *n*
prōd-ire -eō -iisse -itum
prōditio -ōnis *f*
prōditor -ōris *m*
prō-dūcere
proelium -i *n*
profectō
prō-ferre
prō-ficere
proficisci -fectum
pro-fitēri -fessum
prō-fligāre
pro-fugere
profugus -a -um
pro-fundere
prōgeniēs -ēi *f*
prō-gnātus -a -um (+ *abl*)
prō-gredi -ior -gressum
prōgressiō -ōnis *f*
pro-hibere
prō-icere
pro-inde (+ *imp*)
prō-lābi
prōlēs -is *f*
prōlētārīi -ōrum *m pl*
prōmere -mpsisse -mptum
prō-minere
prōmissum -i *n*
prō-mittere
prō-movēre
prōmptū: in p.
prōmptus -a -um
prō-mulgāre
prōmunturium -i *n*
prō-nūntiāre
prōnus -a -um
prōpatulum -i *n*
prope *prp* + *acc, adv*
properāre

private property
 private, holding no office
 before, on, for, instead of,
 as, according to
 o!
 approve of, prove
 acceptable, pleasing
 good, honest, proper
 advance, go on, succeed
 violent wind, gale
 tall, long
 fall forward, collapse
 cry out
 proconsul, governor
 engender, beget
 far away, far (from)
 without doubt
 lean forward, bow down
 attend to, administer
 manager, superintendent
 run forward, charge
 hand down, betray
 be useful, do good
 prodigy
 come forward, go forth
 betrayal
 traitor
 bring forth, extend
 battle
 indeed, certainly
 fetch, produce, extend
 progress, be successful
 set out, depart
 declare, offer
 defeat decisively, crush
 run away, flee
 fleeing, *m* fugitive
 pour out, shed
 offspring, descent
 born, son (of)
 go forward, advance
 advance
 keep off, prevent, forbid
 throw (forward)
 accordingly
 slip, overbalance
 offspring
 lowest class of citizens
 take out
 project, stick out
 promise
 promise
 push forward, advance
 within reach, easy
 prompt, keen, ready
 announce, publish
 headland, promontory
 proclaim, announce
 leaning forward, inclined
 forecourt
 near, nearly
 hurry

properē	quickly
propinquus -a -um	near, close, <i>m</i> relative
propior -ius <i>comp</i>	nearer, closer
propius <i>adv comp</i>	nearer
prō-pōnere	set up, propose
propositum -ī <i>n</i>	objective, point
prō-praetor -ōris <i>m</i>	praetor
proprius -a -um	own, proper
propter <i>prp + acc, adv</i>	because of, near
propter-eā	therefore
prōra -ae <i>f</i>	prow
prō-scribere	proscribe, outlaw
prō-sequi	accompany, honor
prō-silire -uisse	spring forth
prosperus -a -um	successful, favorable
prō-spicere	look out, look ahead
prō-sternere	knock down, overthrow
prō-tegere	protect
prōtinus	at once
prō-trahere	pull out, draw out
prō-vehī -vectum	sail out
prō-ventus -ūs <i>m</i>	growth, crop, harvest
prō-videre	see to it, take care
prōvincia -ae <i>f</i>	province, charge
prō-vocāre	challenge, appeal
prōvocātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	appeal
prō-volare	rush forth
proximus -a -um <i>sup</i>	nearest, next
proximus -ī <i>m</i>	close relative
prūdēns -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever
prūdētia -ae <i>f</i>	intelligence, proficiency
pruīna -ae <i>f</i>	hoarfrost, rime
pūbēs -eris <i>adi</i>	mature, grown-up
pūblicānus -ī <i>m</i>	tax-gatherer, publican
pūblicāre	confiscate
pūblicum -ī <i>n</i>	public funds
pūblicus -a -um	public, state-
rēs pūblica	affairs of state, the state
pudēns -entis <i>adi</i>	modest, virtuous
pudēre : pudet mē (+ <i>gen</i>)	I am ashamed (of)
pudibundus -a -um	shamefaced
pudicitia -ae <i>f</i>	chastity, virtue
pudicus -a -um	chaste
pudor -ōris <i>m</i>	shame, decency
puella -ae <i>f</i>	girl
puer -erī <i>m</i>	boy, slave, <i>pl</i> children
puerilis -e	of children
pueritia -ae <i>f</i>	boyhood
puerulus -ī <i>m</i>	small boy
pugna -ae <i>f</i>	fight
pugnāre	fight
pugnātor -ōris <i>m</i>	fighter, combatant
pugnus -ī <i>m</i>	fist
pulcher -chra -chrum	beautiful, fine
pulchritūdō -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
pullus -ī <i>m</i>	young one, chicken
pullus -a -um	somber, grey
pulmō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lung
pulsāre	strike, hit, knock (at)
pulsus -ūs <i>m</i>	thrust, impulse
pulvinar -āris <i>n</i>	couch for the gods
pulvis -eris <i>m</i>	dust

pūnctum -ī <i>n</i>	dot, point, speck
pūnīre	punish
puppis -is <i>f, acc -im, abl -ī</i>	stern, poop
pūrgāre	clean, purge, excuse
purpura -ae <i>f</i>	purple
pūrus -a -um	clean, pure
putāre	think, suppose
Q	
quā	which way, where
(<i>sī/nē/num</i>) quā	by any road, anywhere
quā-cumque	wherever
quadrāgēsīmus -a -um	fortieth
quadrāgintā	forty
quadrātus -a -um	square
quadrīnīum -ī <i>n</i>	four years
quadrīgae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	team of four horses
quadrīngētēsīmus -a -um	four hundredth
quadrīngentī -ae -a	four hundred
quaerere -sīvisse -sītum	look for, seek, ask (for)
quaesō	I ask you, please
quaestīō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inquiry, question
quaestor -ōris <i>m</i>	quaestor
quaestōrius -a -um	fit to be a quaestor
quaestūra -ae <i>f</i>	quaestorship
quaestus -ūs <i>m</i>	income, profit
quālis -e	what sort of, (such) as
quālis-cumque	of whatever sort
quālitās -ātis <i>f</i>	quality
quam	how, as, than
<i>quam + sup</i>	as... as possible
quam-diū	how long, (as long) as
quam-ob-rem	why
quamquam	although
quam-vīs	however, although
quandō	when, seeing that
(<i>sī/nē/num</i>) quandō	at any time, ever
quāntitās -ātis <i>f</i>	quantity, size
quāntō + <i>comp</i> (tantō...)	how much, the... (the...)
quāntum -ī <i>n, adv</i>	how much, (as much) as
<i>quāntī gen pretiī</i>	of what worth
quāntus -a -um	how large, (as large) as
quāntus-cumque -a -um-	however great/much
quā-propter	why
quā-rē	why, therefore, hence
quārtum/quārtō <i>adv</i>	for the fourth time
quārtus -a -um	fourth
<i>quārtā pars</i>	fourth, quarter
quasi	as, like, as if
quassāre	shake, damage, batter
quater	four times
quaterē -iō	shake
quaternī -ae -a	four (each)
quattuor	four
quattuor-decim	fourteen
-que	and
quercus -ī <i>f</i>	oak
querēlla -ae <i>f</i>	complaint
querī questum	complain, grumble
querimōnia -ae <i>f</i>	complaint, protest
quī quae quod	who, which, he who
quī quae quod (...?)	what, which

quī qua quod (sī/nē...)
quia
quic-quam -quid v. quid-
quī-cumque quae- quod-
quid (v. quis)
quid *adv*
quī-dam quae- quod-/quid-
quidem
 nē quidem
quidnī
quid-quam/quic-quam
quid-quid/quic-quid
quies -ētis *f*
quiescere -ēvisse
quīetus -a -um
quī-libet quae- quod-
quīn
 quin (etiam)
 (nōn...) quin + *coni*
quī-nam v. quis-nam
quīn-decim
quīndecim-virī -ōrum *mpl*
quīngentēsīmus -a -um
quīn-gentī -ae -a
quīnī -ae -a
quīnquāgēsīmus -a -um
quīnquāgintā
quīnque
quīnquennium -ī *n*
quīnque-rēmīs (nāvīs)
quīnquies
Quīntīlis -is (mēnsis)
quīntum/quīntō *adv*
quīntus -a -um
quīppe (quī/quae)
quīre -eō -ivisse
Quīrītēs -īum *m pl*
quīs quae quid
quīs quid (sī/num/nē...)
quīs-nam (quī-) quid-nam
quīs-quam
quīs-que quae- quod-
quīs-quis
quī-vīs quae- quod-
quō *adv*
quō + *comp* (eō...)
 quō + *coni*
quō-ad
quō-circā
quō-cumque *adv*
quod (= quia)
 quod sī
quod *n*
quō-modo
quondam
quoniam
quoque
quot *indēcl*
quot-annīs
quotiēs
quotiēs-cumque
quō-ūsq̄ue

any
because

whoever, whatever, any
what, anything
why
a certain, some(one)
indeed, certainly
not even
anything
whatever, anything that
rest, repose, sleep
rest
quiet
no matter what/which
why not, do...! come!
indeed, even
(but) that

fifteen
board of fifteen priests
five hundredth
five hundred
five (each)
fiftieth
fifty
five
five years
having five banks of oars
five times
July
for the fifth time
fifth
inasmuch as, for
be able to
Roman citizens
who, what
anyone, anything
who/what ever?
anyone
each
anyone who, whoever
no matter what, any
where (to)
the... (the...)
in order that (thereby)
until
hence, therefore
wherever
because, that
if however, but if
what, which, that which
how
once, some day
since, seeing that, as
also, too
how many, (as many) as
every year
how often, as often as
every time that
how long? till when?

R
rabīēs -ēī *f*
radius -ī *m*
rādīx -īcis *f*
rāmus -ī *m*
rapere -iō -uisse -ptum
rapidus -a -um
rapīna -ae *f*
raptim
rārō *adv*
rārus -a -um
ratīō -ōnis *f*

 ratiōnem habere + *gen*
ratiōnālis -e
ratis -is *f*
ratus -a -um
 prō ratā parte
re-bellāre
re-cēdere
recēns -entis *adi*
re-cidere recidisse
re-cidere -disse -sum
recipere
re-cipere
 sē recipere
recitāre
re-cognōscere
re-conciliāre
re-cordārī
recordātīō -ōnis *f*
re-creāre
rēctor -ōris *m*
rēctus -a -um

 rēctā (viā)
re-cubere -cubuisse
re-cūsāre
red-dere -didisse -ditum
red-igere -ēgisse -āctum
red-imere -ēmisse -ēptum
redimire
red-ire -eō -iisse -itum
 ad sē redire
reditus -ūs *m*
re-dūcere
red-undāre
re-fellere -lisse
re-ferre rettulisse re-
 lātum
 referre (dē)
rē-ferre: rē-ferre (meā)
re-ficere
re-fugere
rēgālis -e
regere rēxisse rēctum
rēgia -ae *f*
rēgina -ae *f*
rēgiō -ōnis *f*
rēgius -a -um
rēgnāre
rēgnum -ī *n*

rage, fury
ray
root, foot, base
branch, bough
carry off, *pass* rush off
rushing, rapid
carrying off, plunder
hurriedly
rarely, seldom
rare
account, consideration,
 reason, method, affair
take into account
of reasoning
raft
valid, fixed, certain
in proportion
reopen the war, revolt
go back, retire
fresh
fall back
cut off, remove
recover, recapture
receive, admit, accept
retire, return, recover
read aloud
recognize
win back, reconcile
call to mind, recollect
recollection
restore, revive
ruler, governor
straight, direct, straight-
 forward, right, correct
straight
lie down
reject, refuse
give back, render
drive back, bring, reduce
ransom
encircle, surround
go back, return
return to one's senses
return
lead back, bring back
overflow, be exuberant
refute
bring back, return, report,
 enter, refer
make a proposal
it is important (for me)
restore, repair
flee back, escape, recoil
royal
direct, guide, govern
royal palace
queen
region, district
royal
reign, rule
kingship, kingdom, reign

re-gredi -ior -gressum
rēgula -ae *f*
rēgulus -ī *m*
re-laxāre
religiō -ōnis *f*
religiōsus -a -um
re-linquare
reliquiae -ārum *pl*
reliquum -ī *n*
reliquus -a -um
re-mandāre
re-manēre
remedium -ī *n*
re-mandāre
re-manēre
remedium -ī *n*
rēmex -igis *m*
rēmigare
re-minisci + *gen/acc*
remissio -ōnis *f*
remissus -a -um
re-mittere
re-morāri
remōtus -a -um
re-movēre
rēmus -ī *m*
re-nāsci
re-novāre
re-nūntiāre
re-parāre
re-pellere *reppulisse*
-pulsum
repēns -entis *adi*
repente *adv*
repentinus -a -um
rēpere -psisse -ptum
reperire *repperisse*
reperitum
re-petere

rēs *repetere*
re-pōnere
re-portāre
re-prehendere
re-primere -essisse -essum
repudiāre
re-pugnāre
repulsa -ae *f*
re-putāre
re-quiēscere
re-quirere -sivisse -situm
rēri *ratum*
rēs *rei f*
rēs (pūblica)
re-scindere
re-sidere -sēdisse
re-sistere -stitisse + *dat*
re-sonāre
re-spergere -sisse -sum
re-spicere

re-spondere -disse -sum
respōnsū -ī *n*
re-stāre -stitisse
restat (ut)

go back, return
 ruler
 petty king, prince
 relax, relieve
 fear of the gods, religion
 sacred
 leave
 remnants, remains
 remainder, future
 remaining, left
 remain, stay behind
 remedy
 oarsman, rower
 row
 recollect
 relaxation
 gentle, relaxed
 send back, relax
 delay
 remote, distant
 remove
 oar
 be reborn, be re-created
 renew, resume
 report, renounce
 repair, restore, renew
 drive back, repel, rebuff

 sudden, unexpected
 suddenly
 sudden
 crawl
 find, discover, devise,
invent
 return to, repeat, claim
 back, recall
 claim return of property
 put back
 carry back, bring home
 blame, censure
 check, repress, restrain
 reject, refuse to accept
 fight back, resist
 defeat (in an election)
 think over, reflect on
 rest
 seek, ask
 reckon, think, believe
 thing, matter, affair
 affairs of state, the state
 demolish, cancel, annul
 sink back, subside
 halt, resist
 resound
 sprinkle, splatter
 look back (at), heed, re-
 gard, have regard for
 answer
 answer
 remain, be left
 it remains

re-stinguere -stinxisse
-stinctum
restis -is *f*
re-stituere -uisse -ūtum
re-surgere
re-tardāre
rēte -is *n*
re-ticēre
re-tinēre -uisse -tentum
re-trahere
retrō
reus -ī *m*
re-vehere
re-venire
reverti -tisse -sum
re-vincere
re-visere
re-vocāre
rēx *rēgis m*
rhētōr -oris *m*
rīdēre -sisse -sum
rīdulus -a -um
rigāre
rigēre
rīpa -ae *f*
-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum
rīsus -ūs *m*
rīte *adv*
rītus -ūs *m*
rīvus -ī *m*
rixa -ae *f*
rōbur -oris *n*
rōbustus -a -um
rogāre
rogātiō -ōnis *f*
rogitāre
rogus -ī *m*
Rōmānus -a -um
rosa -ae *f*
rōstra -ōrum *n pl*
rōstrātus -a -um
rōstrum -ī *n*
rota -ae *f*
rotundus -a -um
ruber -bra -brum
rubēre
rudis -e
ruere *ruisse*
ruīna -ae *f*
rūmor -ōris *m*
rumpere *rūpisse* *ruptum*
rūpēs -is *f*
ruptor -ōris *m*
rūrī *loc*
rūrsus *adv*
rūs *rūris n*
rūsticus -a -um
rūtilus -a -um

put out, extinguish

 rope
 rebuild, restore, reinstate
 rise again, be restored
 delay, hold up
 net
 keep silent
 hold back
 pull back, bring back
 back
 defendant, accused
 bring back
 come back
 return, come back
 conquer
 revisit, visit
 call back, recall, revoke
 king
 teacher of rhetoric
 laugh, make fun of
 ridiculous
 irrigate
 be stiff
 bank

 laughter, laugh
 with due rites, properly
 rites, ceremonies
 brook, channel
 quarrel, brawl
 oak, strength, force
 strong, robust
 ask, ask for
 proposed law, bill
 ask (repeatedly)
 funeral pyre
 Roman
 rose
 speakers' platform
 having a beaked prow
 beak, beaked prow
 wheel
 round
 red
 be red, blush
 crude, rude
 rush, tumble down
 collapse, ruin
 rumor
 burst, break, break off
 crag, rock
 one who breaks
 in the country
 again
 the country
 rural, rustic, farm-
 red

S

sacculus -ī *m*
saccus -ī *m*

purse
 sack

sacer -cra -crum
sacerdōs -ōtis *m/f*
sacrāre
sacrārium -ī *n*
sacrificāre
sacrificium -ī *n*
sacrum -ī *n*
saeculum -ī *n*
saepe -ius -issimē
saepire
saevitia -ae *f*
saevus -a -um
sagitta -ae *f*
sagittārius -ī *m*
sāl salis *m*
salinae -ārum *f pl*
salire -uisse
saltāre
saltē
salvus -ūs *m*
salūber -bris -bre
salūs -ūtis *f*
salūtem dicere +*dat*
salūtāre
salūtāris -e
salvāre
salvē -ēte
salvere iubere
salvus -a -um
sānāre
sānctus -a -um
sānē
sanguineus -a -um
sanguinulentus -a -um
sanguis -inis *m*
sānus -a -um
sapere -iō -iisse
sapiēns -entis *adi*
sapientia -ae *f*
sarcina -ae *f*
sarmentum -ī *n*
satelles -itis *m*
satis
satius *comp* < *satis*
saucius -a -um
saxum -ī *n*
scaena -ae *f*
scaenicus -a -um
scālae -ārum *f pl*
scalpellum -ī *n*
scamnum -ī *n*
scandere -disse -ānsum
scelerātus -a -um
scelestus -a -um
scelus -eris *n*
scēptum -ī *n*
sciēns -entis *adi* +*gen*
scientia -ae *f*
scilicet
scindere -idis -issum
scīre
sciscitārī

holy, sacred
 priest, priestess
 consecrate
 sanctuary
 make a sacrifice
 sacrifice
 sacred object, sacrifice
 generation, age, century
 often
 surround
 savageness, cruelty
 fierce, cruel
 arrow
 archer, Bowman
 salt, wit
 salt-pans,
 jump
 dance
 at least, anyhow
 wooded hills
 healthy, salutary
 health, salvation, safety
 greet
 greet
 wholesome, salutary
 save
 hallo, good morning
 greet
 safe, unharmed
 heal, cure
 holy
 certainly, quite
 blood-stained, bloodshot
 blood-stained
 blood, race, relationship
 healthy, well
 be wise, have sense
 wise
 wisdom
 pack, kit
 brushwood, branch
 henchman, attendant
 enough, rather
 better, preferable
 wounded
 rock
 scene, stage
 theatrical
 ladder
 scalpel, surgical knife
 stool
 climb, mount
 accused, criminal
 criminal, wicked
 crime
 sceptre
 having knowledge of
 knowledge
 of course
 tear, tear up
 know
 inquire, ask

scopulus -ī *m*
scortum -ī *n*
scribere -psisse -ptum
scriptor -ōris *m*
scriptum -ī *n*
scriptūra -ae *f*
scrūtārī
scūtum -ī *n*
sē/sēsē *acc/abl, dat sibi*
secāre -uisse -ctum
sē-cernere
sēcrētō *adv*
sēcrētum -ī *n*
secundō *adv*
secundum *prp* +*acc*
secundus -a -um
secūris -is *f, acc -im, abl -i*
secus *adv*
sed
sēdāre
sē-decim
sedēre sēdisse
sēdēs -is *f*
sēditio -ōnis *f*
sēditiosus -a -um
sēgnis -e
sē-iungere
sella -ae *f*
semel
sēmen -inis *n*
sē-met
sēmi-animis -e
sēmi-ermis -e
sēmi-somnus -a -um
semper
sempiternus -a -um
senātor -ōris *m*
senātus -ūs *m*
senecta -ae *f*
senectūs -ūtis *f*
senēscere -nuisse
senex senis *m*
sēnī -ae -a
senior -ōris *comp*
sēnsim
sēnsus -ūs *m*
sententia -ae *f*
sentire sēnsisse -sum
sepelire -ivisse -ultum
septem
September -bris (mēnsis)
septen-decim
septēni -ae -a
septentrionālis -e
septentrionēs -um *m pl*
septimus -a -um
septingentēsimus -a -um
septin-gentī -ae -a
septuāgesimus -a -um
septuāgintā
sepulcrum -ī *n*
sequi secūtum

rock
 prostitute, whore
 write, describe, enroll
 writer
 writing, book
 tax on grazing rights
 examine, search
 shield
 himself, each other
 cut
 separate, detach
 in private
 seclusion, privacy
 for the second time
 along, after, according to
 second, favorable
 axe
 otherwise
 but
 allay, appease, calm
 sixteen
 sit
 seat, abode, dwelling
 discord, insurrection
 seditious
 slothful, inactive
 separate
 stool, chair
 once
 seed, offspring
 himself, themselves
 half-alive
 half-armed
 half-asleep
 always
 everlasting, eternal
 senator
 senate, assembly, sitting
 old age
 old age
 grow old, weaken
 old man
 six (each)
 older
 gradually, little by little
 sense, sensation
 opinion, sentence
 feel, sense, think
 bury
 seven
 September
 seventeen
 seven (each)
 northern
 north
 seventh
 seven hundredth
 seven hundred
 seventieth
 seventy
 tomb, grave
 follow

serēnus -a -um
serere sēvisse satum
sērius *comp adv* < sērō
sērius -a -um
sermō -ōnis *m*
serō *adv, comp* sērius
serpēns -entis *m*
sērus -a -um
serva -ae *f*
servāre
servātor -ōris *m*
servilis -e
servire +*dat*
servitium -ī *n*
servitūs -ūtis *f*
servus -ī *m*
sescentēsimus -a -um
ses-centi -ae -a
sēsē *v. sē*
sēstertius -ī *m*
sētius: nihilō sētius
seu *v. sī-ve/seu*
sevērus -a -um
sex
sexāgēsimus -a -um
sexāgintā
sexiēs
Sextilis -is (mēnsis)
sextus -a -um
sī
sīc
siccāre
siccus -a -um
sīc-ut/-utī
sīdere sēdisse sessum
sīdus -eris *n*
signāre
significāre
significātiō -ōnis *f*
signum -ī *n*

silentium -ī *n*
silēre
silva -ae *f*
silvestris -e
similis -e (+*gen/dat*),
sup -illimus
vērī similis
simplex -icis *adi*
simul
simul (atque) +*perf*
simulācrum -ī *n*
simulāre
simultās -ātis *f*
sīn
sine *prp* +*abl*
sinere sīvisse situm
singulāris -e
singulī -ae -a
sinister -tra -trum
sinus -ūs *m*
sī-quidem

clear, cloudless, calm
sow, plant
later, too late
serious
talk, language
late
snake, serpent
late
female slave
preserve, save
savior
of a slave, servile
be a slave, serve
slavery
slavery
slave, servant
six hundredth
six hundred

sesterce (coin)
none the less

stern, severe
six
sixtieth
sixty
six times
August
sixth
if
in this way, so, thus
dry, drain
dry
just as, as
sit down, settle
star, heavenly body
mark, seal, stamp
indicate, mean
intimation, meaning
sign, seal, signal, statue,
ensign
silence
be silent
wood, forest
of the woods, wild
similar, like

probable, convincing
simple, single, plain
together, at the same time
as soon as
image, statue
pretend
enmity, quarrel
but if
without
let, allow
single, singular, unique
one (each), each
left, *f* the left (hand)
bay, fold (of toga), breast
seeing that, since

sistere
sifīre
sītis -is *f*
sītus -a -um
sītus -ūs *m*
sī-ve/seu
s. ... s.
socer -erī *m*
sociālis -e
sociāre
societās -ātis *f*
socius -ī *m*
socordia -ae *f*
sōl -is *m*
sōlārī
sōlere -itum esse
sōlitūdō -īnis *f*
solitus -a -um
solum -ī *n*
sollicitāre
solum -ī *n*
solum *adv*
sōlus -a -um
solutus -a -um: *ōrātiō s.a*
solvere -visse solūtum

nāvem *solvere*
somnium -ī *n*
somnus -ī *m*
sonāre -uisse
sonitus -ūs *m*
sonus -ī *m*
sōpīre
sōpītus
sordēs -ium *f/pl*
sordidus -a -um
soror -ōris *f*
sors -rtis *f*
sorfīrī
sōspes -itis *adi*
spargere -sisse -sum
spatium -ī *n*

speciēs -ēī *f*

spectāculum -ī *n*
spectāre
spectāre *ad*
spectātor -ōris *m*
spectātus -a -um
speculārī
speculātor -ōris *m*
speculum -ī *n*
specus -ūs *m*
spēlunca -ae *f*
spērāre
spernere sprēvisse -ētum
spēs -ēī *f*
sphaera -ae *f*
spicere -iō -spexisse
-spectum
spīrāre

halt, stop
be thirsty
thirst
situated, based, dependent
position, situation
or, or if
whether... or
father-in-law
of allies, social
join, unite
partnership, alliance
companion, partner, ally
sluggishness, indolence
sun
comfort
be accustomed
loneliness, lonely place
usual
throne
solicit, incite
soil, ground, floor
only
alone, lonely
prose
untie, loosen, dissolve,
abolish, discharge, pay
cast off, set sail
dream
sleep
sound
noise, sound
sound
cause to sleep, stun
sleeping, asleep
dirt
dirty, mean, base
sister
lot, drawing lots, fortune
draw lots
safe and sound
scatter
space, distance, interval,
walk, time, period
sight, appearance, shape,
semblance, sort, species
sight, spectacle, *pl* seats
watch, look at
face, tend to, aim at
spectator
manifest, undisputed
spy, reconnoiter
scout, spy
mirror
cave, grotto
cave, grotto
hope (for)
disdain, scorn
hope
globe, sphere

breathe, blow

splendēre
splendidus -a -um
splendor -ōris *m*
spolia -ōrum *n pl*
spoliāre
spondēre spondidisse
 spōnsum
spondēus -ī *m*
spōnsus -ī *m*
sponte (meā/suā)
stabilis -e
stabulum -ī *n*
stadium -ī *n*
stāgnum -ī *n*
stāre stetisse
statim
statiō -ōnis *f*
statiua -ōrum *n pl*
statua -ae *f*
statuere -uisse -ūtum
status -ūs *m*
stella -ae *f*
stēllifer -era -erum
sterilis -e
sternere strāvisse strātum
 viam sternere
stillāre
stilus -ī *m*
stimulāre
stipendium -ī *n*
stipes -itis *m*
stirps -pis *f*
strāgēs -is *f*
strāmentum -ī *n*
strēnuus -a -um
streperē -uisse
strepitus -ūs *m*
stringere -inxisse -ictum
strophē -ae *f*
struere -ūxisse -ūctum
studēre +*dat*
studiōsus -a -um (+*gen*)
studium -ī *n*
stultitia -ae *f*
stultus -a -um
stupefactus -a -um
stupēre
stuprāre
stuprum -ī *n*
suādēre -sisse -sum +*dat*
sub *prp* +*abl/acc*
sub-agrestis -e
sub-dere -didisse -ditum
sub-dūcere
sub-icere
sub-iectus -a -um +*dat*
sub-igere -ēgisse -āctum
sub-inde
sub-īre -eō -iisse -itum
subitō *adv*
subitus -a -um
sub-legere

shine
 shining, splendid
 brightness, splendor
 spoils, booty
 strip (of arms), rob
 pledge, promise, betroth

 spondee (— —)
 fiancé
 of my/his own accord
 firm, stable
 stable
 running-track
 pool, pond
 stand, endure, cost
 at once
 post, guard, anchorage
 permanent camp
 statue
 fix, determine, decide
 state, condition, order
 star
 star-bearing
 barren, sterile
 spread, knock down
 pave a road
 drip
 stylus, writing
 spur on, stimulate
 soldier's pay, service
 stake, stick
 origin, stock, offspring
 slaughter
 straw
 active, vigorous
 make a noise
 noise, din
 draw, unsheathe
 verse, stanza
 arrange, contrive, devise
 devote oneself to
 interested (in)
 interest, study
 stupidity, folly
 stupid, foolish
 amazed, stupefied
 be aghast
 violate, rape
 rape
 advise
 under, near
 somewhat boorish
 set (spurs to)
 draw up, beach, lead off
 put under, subject, add
 situated under
 subdue, drive, force
 immediately afterward
 go under, undergo
 suddenly
 sudden
 appoint

sublimis -e
sub-mergere
sub-mittere
sub-movēre
sub-nīxus -a -um +*abl*
sub-scribere
subsellium -ī *n*
subsidiū -ī *n*
subter *adv*
sub-terrāneus -a -um
sub-urbānus -a -um
sub-venire +*dat*
suc-cēdere (+*dat*)
successor -ōris *m*
successus -ūs *m*
suc-cingere
suc-clāmāre
suc-cumbere -cubuisse
 +*dat*
suc-currere -rresse +*dat*
sūdor -ōris *m*
suf-ficere
suffixum -ī *n*
suf-frāgārī
suffrāgium -ī *n*
sūmere -mpsisse -mptum

summa -ae *f*
summus -a -um *sup*
sūmptus -ūs *m*
su-ove-taurilia -ium *n pl*
super *prp* +*acc, adv*
prp +*abl*
superāre

superbia -ae *f*
superbus -a -um
super-ēminere
super-esse
super-fundere
superior -ius *comp*
superus -a -um
super-venire (+*dat*)
suppeditāre
supplēmentum -ī *n*
sup-plēre -ēvisse -ētum
supplex -icis *adi*
supplicatiō -ōnis *f*
supplicium -ī *n*
suprā *prp* +*acc*
adv
suprēmus -a -um *sup*
surdus -a -um
surgere sur-rēxisse
sur-ripere
sūrsum *adv*
sūs suis *f*
sus-cipere
suscitāre
suspectus -a -um
sus-pendere -disse -ēnsum
suspiciārī

high (up), aloft
 sink
 lower
 remove, drive off
 resting on, relying on
 write underneath
 bench
 support, help, resource
 below, underneath
 underground
 near the city
 come to help
 enter, succeed, follow
 successor
 success
 surround
 shout in response
 yield, submit

 (run to) help
 sweat
 appoint, substitute
 suffix
 vote for, support
 vote
 take, take up, adopt,
 assume
 total, sum, main part
 highest, greatest, top of
 expenditure, expense
 purificatory sacrifice
 on, on top (of), above
 on, about
 cross, surpass, overcome,
 defeat, remain
 arrogance, pride
 haughty, proud
 stand out above
 be left, be over, survive
 pour over, spread
 higher, superior, former
 upper
 appear, surprise
 supply
 reinforcement
 fill up, reinforce
 suppliant
 thanksgiving
 (capital) punishment
 above, on, over
 above, further back
 highest, sovereign
 deaf
 rise, get up
 steal
 up, upwards
 pig
 take up, receive, adopt
 wake up, rouse
 suspected, suspect
 hang, suspend
 guess, suspect

su-spicere
suspiciō -ōnis *f*
sustentāre
sus-tinēre -uisse -tentum

suus -a -um
syllaba -ae *f*
synōnymum -ī *n*

T

tabella -ae *f*
tabellārius -ī *m*
taberna -ae *f*
tabernāculum -ī *n*
tabernārius -ī *m*
tābēscere -buisse
tabula -ae *f*
tabulārium -ī *n*
tacēre
tacitus -a -um
taedēre: taedet mē (+*gen*)
taeter -tra -trum
talentum -ī *n*
tālis -e
tam
tam-diū
tamen
tam-etsī
tam-quam
tandem
tangere tetigisse tāctum
tantum -ī *n*
 tanti *gen pretiī*
 alterum tantum
tantum *adv*
tantum-modo
tantun-dem
tantus -a -um
tardāre
tardus -a -um
tata -ae *m*
taurus -ī *m*
tēctum -ī *n*
tēctus -a -um
tegere tēxisse tēctum
tellūs -ūris *f*
tēlum -ī *n*
temerārius -a -um
temere *adv*
temeritās -ātis *f*
temperantia -ae *f*
temperāre
temperatiō -ōnis *f*
temperātus -a -um
tempestās -ātis *f*
tempestivus -a -um
templum -ī *n*
temptāre
tempus -oris *n*
tendere tetendisse
tentum/tēsum
tenebrae -ārum *f pl*

look up (at)
suspicion
sustain, maintain, endure
support, sustain, main-
tain, endure
his/her/their (own)
syllable
synonym

(writing-)tablet
letter-carrier
shop, stall
tent
shopkeeper
waste away, decay
(writing-)tablet, painting
record-office
be silent (about)
silent
I am tired/sick of
foul, horrible
talent
such
so, as
so long, as long
nevertheless, yet
although
as, like, as though
at last, do...! then (...?)
touch
so much
of such worth
twice as much
so much, only
only, merely
just as much
so big, so great
delay
slow, late
daddy
bull
roof, house
covered, decked
cover, conceal
earth
spear, weapon
reckless
heedlessly
recklessness
self-control, moderation
moderate, temper, refrain
organizing power
moderate, restrained
storm, period
timely, suitable
temple, (sacred) space
try (to influence), attack
time, opportunity
stretch, spread, lay, make
one's way, insist
darkness

tenebricōsus -a -um
tener -era -erum
tenēre -uisse -ntum

tenuis -e
ter
terere trivisse tritum
tergēre -sisse -sum
tergum -ī *n*
terminus -ī *m*
ternī -ae -a
terra -ae *f*
terrēre
terrestris -e
terribilis -e
terror -ōris *m*
tertium/tertiō *adv*
tertius -a -um
testāmentum -ī *n*
testārī
testis -is *m/f*
thalamus -ī *m*
theātrum -ī *n*
thema -atis *n*
thermae -ārum *f pl*
thēsauros -ī *m*
tibiae -ārum *f pl*
tibicen -inis *m*
tigris -is *f*
timēre
timidus -a -um
timor -ōris *m*
tingere tinxisse tinctum
tirō -ōnis *m*
titulus -ī *m*
toga -ae *f*
togātus -a -um
tolerābilis -e
tolerāre
tollere sus-tulisse sub-
lātum
tonāre -uisse
tonitrus -ūs *m*
torquātus -a -um
torquis -is *m*
torrēre -uisse tōstum
torridus -a -um
torus -ī *m*
tot *indēcl*
tot-idem *indēcl*
totiēs
tōtus -a -um
trabs -bis *f*
tractāre
trā-dere -didisse -ditum
trā-dūcere
tragicus -a -um
tragoedia -ae *f*
trāgula -ae *f*
trahere -āxisse -actum
trā-icere

dark
tender, delicate
hold, keep (back), reach,
 hold one's course, sail
thin
three times
wear out, use up, spend
wipe
back
boundary(-stone)
three (each)
earth, ground, country
frighten
earthly, terrestrial
terrible
fright, terror
for the third time
third
will, testament
call to witness
witness
bedroom
theater
stem, theme
public baths
treasure
flute
flute-player
tiger
fear, be afraid (of)
fearful, timid
fear
wet, soak
recruit
title
toga
wearing the toga
tolerable
bear, endure
raise, pick up, remove,
 abolish, put an end to
thunder
thunder
wearing a collar
collar
scorch, parch
scorched, parched
bed
so many
as many
so many times
the whole of, all
beam, ship
handle, treat, manage
hand over, deliver, tell
move (across), pass
tragic
tragedy
spear, javelin
drag, pull, draw, derive,
 draw out, protract
take across, cross, pierce

trā-natāre
tranquillitās -ātis *f*
tranquillus -a -um
trāns *prp + acc*
trān-scendere -disse
trāns-ferre
trāns-figere
trāns-fuga -ae *m*
trāns-fugere
trāns-gredi -ior -gressum
trāns-igere -ēgisse -āctum
trān-silire -uisse
trāns-ire -eō -iisse -itum
trānsitiō -ōnis *f*
trānsitus -ūs *m*
trāns-marīnus -a -um
trāns-mittere
trāns-portāre
trāns-vehere
trāns-versus -a -um
trecentēsimus -a -um
tre-centī -ae -a
trē-decim
tremere -uisse
trepidāre
trepidātiō -ōnis *f*
trepidus -a -um
trēs tria
tribuere -uisse -ūtum
tribūnal -ālis *n*
tribūnātus -ūs *m*
tribūnus -ī *m*
tribus -ūs *f*
tribūtum -ī *n*
tricēsimus -a -um
trīclinium -ī *n*
tridēns -entis *m*
triduūm -ī *n*
triennium -ī *n*
triēns -entis *m*
trigeminus -a -um
trīgintā
trīnī -ae -a
trirēmis -e
trīstis -e
trīstitia -ae *f*
tritīcum -ī *n*
triumphālis -e
triumphāre
triumphus -ī *m*
trium-virī -ōrum *m pl*
trium-virālis -e
trochaeus -ī *m*
trucidāre
trux -ucis *adi*
tū tē tibi (*gen tui*)
tuba -ae *f*
tubicen -inis *m*
tuērī tūtum
tugurium -ī *n*
tum
 cum... tum...

swim across
 calmness
 calm, still
 across, over, beyond
 climb across, cross
 transfer, convey, carry
 pierce
 deserter
 go over, desert
 cross
 carry through, finish
 jump over
 cross, pass, go over
 crossing over, defection
 crossing, passage
 from beyond the seas
 send over, cross
 carry across, transport
 carry (*pass* sail) across
 placed crosswise
 three hundredth
 three hundred
 thirteen
 tremble
 be in panic, tremble
 alarm, panic
 alarmed, in panic
 three
 grant, attribute
 dais, platform
 office of tribune
 tribune
 tribe (division of citizens)
 tax
 thirtieth
 dining-room
 trident
 three days
 three years
 third of an as
 triplet
 thirty
 three
 trireme
 sad
 sadness
 wheat
 triumphal
 celebrate a triumph
 triumph
 commission of three
 of the triumvirs
 trochee (— ∪)
 slaughter
 savage, grim
 you, yourself
 trumpet
 trumpeter
 guard, protect, look at
 hut
 then
 not only... but also...

tumēre
tumidus -a -um
tumulōsus -a -um
tumultuārī
tumultuārius -a -um
tumultus -ūs *m*
tumulus -ī *m*
tunc
tunica -ae *f*
turba -ae *f*
turbāre
turbidus -a -um
turgid(ul)us -a -um
turma -ae *f*
turmātim
turpis -e
turris -is, *acc -im, abl -ī*
tūtārī
tūtō *adv*
tūtōr -ōris *m*
tūtus -a -um
tuus -a -um
tyrannis -idis *f*
tyrannus -ī *m*

swell
 swollen
 hilly
 make an uproar
 casual, unplanned
 uproar
 hillock, burial-mound
 then
 tunic
 disorder, throng, crowd
 stir up, disturb, upset
 agitated, stormy
 swollen
 squadron
 in squadrons
 ugly, foul, shameful
 tower
 protect
 safely
 guardian
 safe
 your, yours
 tyranny
 tyrant

U

ūber -eris *n*
ūber -eris *adi*
ūbertās -ētis *f*
ubi
 ubi (*primum*) +*perf*
ubi-cumque
ubi-que
ūdus -a -um
ulcisci ultum
ūllus -a -um
ulterior -ius *comp*
ultimus -a -um *sup*
 ad ultimum
ultor -ōris *m*
ultrā *prp + acc, adv*
ultrix -icis *adi f*
ultrō
 ultrō citrō(que)
ululāre
ululātus -ūs *m*
umbra -a *f*
umerus -ī *m*
ūmidus -a -um
umquam
ūnā *adv*
unda -ae *f*
unde
ūn-dē-centum
ūn-decim
ūndecimus -a -um
ūn-dē-trīgintā
ūn-dē-vicēsimus -a -um
ūn-dē-vīgintī
undique
unguis -is *m*
ūnī -ae -a

udder
 fertile
 fruitfulness
 where
 as soon as
 wherever
 everywhere
 wet
 revenge, avenge
 any
 farther, more distant
 most distant, last
 finally
 avenger
 beyond, further
 avenging
 spontaneously
 back and forth
 howl
 howling
 shade, shadow
 shoulder
 wet, moist
 ever
 together
 wave
 from where
 ninety-nine
 eleven
 eleventh
 twenty-nine
 nineteenth
 nineteen
 from all sides
 nail, claw
 one

ūnicē	particularly
ūnicus -a -um	one and only, sole
ūniversus -a -um	the whole of, entire
ūnus -a -um	one, only
ad ūnum	without exception
ūnus-quisque	each one
urbānus -a -um	of the city, urban
urbs -bis <i>f</i>	city
ūrere ussisse <i>ustum</i>	burn
urgēre -sisse	press, oppress
usquam	anywhere
ūsqe	up (to), all the time
ūsus -ūs <i>m</i>	use, practice, usage
ūsū venire	occur
ūsui/ex ūsū esse	be of use
ut/utī	like, as, how
ut + <i>coni</i>	that, in order that, to
ut (primūm) + <i>perf</i>	as soon as
ut-cumque	no matter how, however
uter <i>utra</i> <i>utrum</i>	which (of the two)
uter-que <i>utra-</i> <i>utrum-</i>	each of the two, both
utī <i>v.</i> <i>ut</i>	
utī ūsum + <i>abl</i>	use, enjoy
ūtīlis -e	useful
ūtīlītās -ātis <i>f</i>	interest, advantage
utinam	I wish that, if only...!
utpote	namely
utrimque	on/from both sides
utrobīque	in both places
utrum... <i>an</i>	... or...? whether... or
ūva -ae <i>f</i>	grape
uxor -ōris <i>f</i>	wife
uxōrius -a -um	attached to one's wife

V

vacuus -a -um	empty
vādere	advance, go
vadum -ī <i>n</i>	ford, <i>pl</i> shallows
vagārī	wander, roam
vāgīna -ae <i>f</i>	sheath
vāgīre	wail, squall
vāgītus -ūs <i>f</i>	wail, squall
vagus -a -um	wandering, roaming
valdē	strongly, very (much)
valē -ēte	farewell, goodbye
valēns -entis <i>adi</i>	strong
valēre	be strong, be well
valētūdō -inis <i>f</i>	health, illness
validus -a -um	strong
vāllāre	fortify, defend
vallis -is <i>f</i>	valley
vāllum -ī <i>n</i>	rampart
vāllus -ī <i>m</i>	stake (for a palisade)
vānus -a -um	empty, useless, vain
varietās -ātis <i>f</i>	variety, diversity
varius -a -um	varied, different
vās <i>vāsis n, pl</i> -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl
vāstāre	lay waste, ravage
vāstus -a -um	desolate, vast, huge
vātēs -is <i>m/f</i>	prophet(ess), seer
- <i>ve</i>	or
vectīgāl -ālis <i>n</i>	(indirect) tax

vectīgālis -e	tax-paying, tributary
vehemēns -entis <i>adi</i>	violent
vehere <i>vēxisse</i> <i>vectum</i>	carry, convey, <i>pass</i> ride, sail, travel
vehiculum -ī <i>n</i>	waggon, vehicle
vel	or, even
vēlāre	cover
velle <i>volō</i> <i>voluisse</i>	want, be willing
vēlōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	swift, rapid
vēlum -ī <i>n</i>	sail
vel-ut	like, as
vēna -ae <i>f</i>	vein
vēnālis -e	for sale
vēnārī	go hunting, hunt
vēnātor -ōris <i>m</i>	hunter
vēn-dere -didisse	sell
venēnātus -a -um	poisoned, poisonous
venēnum -ī <i>n</i>	poison
venia -ae <i>f</i>	favor, leave, pardon
venire <i>vēnisse</i> <i>ventum</i>	come
vēn-īre -eō -iisse	be sold
venter -tris <i>m</i>	belly, stomach
ventitāre	come frequently
ventus -ī <i>m</i>	wind
vēnun-dare	put up for sale
venustus -a -um	charming
vēr <i>vēris n</i>	spring
verbera -um <i>n pl</i>	lashes, flogging
verberāre	beat, flog
verbum -ī <i>n</i>	word, verb
verērī	fear
vergere	slope, point, turn
vērō	really, however, but
neque/nec vērō	but not
versāre	turn over, ponder
versārī	turn, move about, be
versiculus -ī <i>m</i>	short verse
versus -ūs <i>m</i>	line, verse
versus: <i>ad...</i> <i>v.</i>	toward
vertere -tisse -sum	turn, change
vertex -icis <i>m</i>	whirlpool, peak, pole
vērūm	but
vērūm -ī <i>n</i>	truth
vērī <i>similis</i>	probable, convincing
vērūs -a -um	true, real, proper
vescī + <i>abl</i>	feed on, eat
vesper -erī <i>m</i>	evening
vesperī <i>adv</i>	in the evening
vester -tra -trum	your, yours
vestibulum -ī <i>n</i>	forecourt
vestigium -ī <i>n</i>	footprint, trace
vestimentum -ī <i>n</i>	garment, clothing
vestire	dress
vestis -is <i>f</i>	clothes, cloth
vestrum <i>gen</i>	of you
vetāre	forbid
vetus -eris, <i>sup</i> -errimus	old
vetustās -ātis <i>f</i>	age
vetustus -a -um	ancient, old
vexāre	harass, trouble, ravage
vexillum -ī <i>n</i>	standard, ensign
via -ae <i>f</i>	road, way, street

viaticum -i *n*
vicem: in/per vicem
vicēsīmus -a -um
vicinitās -ātis *f*
vicinus -a -um
vicissim
victima -ae *f*
victor -ōris *m*, *adi*
victōria -ae *f*
victrix -icis *adi f*
vicus -i *m*
videlicet
videre vidisse vīsum
vidua -ae *f*
vigere
vigil -is *adi*
vigilāns -antis *adi*
vigilāre
vigilia -ae *f*
vigintī
vigor -ōris *m*
vilis -e
vilitās -ātis *f*
villa -ae *f*
vincere vicisse victum
vincere -nxisse -nctum
vinc(u)lum -i *n*
vindicāre
vinea -ae *f*
vinum -i *n*
violāre
violentus -a -um, *adv* -nter
vir -i *m*
virēs -ium *f pl*
virga -ae *f*
virginitās -ātis *f*
virgō -inis *f*
virilis -e
virtim
virtūs -ūtis *f*
vis, *acc vim*, *abl vī*
viscera -um *n pl*

provision for a journey
 in turn, mutually
 twentieth
 neighborhood, vicinity
 neighboring
 in turn
 victim
 conqueror, victorious
 victory
 victorious
 street, village
 evidently, of course
 see, *pass* seem
 widow
 be vigorous
 wakeful, watchful
 waking, wakeful
 be awake
 night watch, vigil
 twenty
 vigor
 cheap
 cheapness, low price
 country house, villa
 defeat, overcome, win
 tie
 bond, chain
 claim, avenge
 vineyard, mantlet
 wine
 violate
 violent, impetuous
 man, husband
 strength
 rod
 virginity
 maiden, young girl
 male
 man by man, evenly
 valor, courage
 force, violence, power,
 value, quantity, number
 internal organs

vīsere -sisse
vīsum -i *n*
visus -ūs *m*
vīta -ae *f*
vītāre
vītis -is *f*
vitium -i *n*
vituperāre
vivere vixisse
vīvus -a -um
vix
vix-dum
vocābulum -i *n*
vōcālis -is *f*
vocāre
 vocāre in +*acc*
volāre
volitāre
volucris -is *f*
voluntārius -a -um
voluntās -ātis *f*
voluptās -ātis *f*
volūtāre
volvere -visse volūtum
vorāgō -inis *f*
vorāre
vōs vōbis
vōs-met
vovēre vōvisse vōtum
vōx vōcis *f*
vulgāris -e
vulgō *adv*
vulgus -i *n*
vulnerāre
vulnus -eris *n*
vultur -is *m*
vultus -ūs *m*

go and see, visit
 sight
 sight
 life
 avoid
 vine, centurion's staff
 defect, fault, vice
 criticize, blame
 live, be alive
 living, alive, live
 hardly
 scarcely yet, only just
 word
 vowel
 call, summon, invite
 bring into, expose to
 fly
 fly about, flutter
 bird
 voluntary
 will
 pleasure, delight
 roll, *pass* whirl
 roll, turn (over), ponder,
pass turn, revolve
 abyss, whirlpool
 swallow, devour
 you, yourselves
 you, yourselves
 promise, vow
 voice
 common, everyday
 commonly
 the (common) people
 wound
 wound
 vulture
 countenance, face

Z
zephyrus -i *m*
zōna -ae *f*

west wind
 girdle, zone

GRAMMATICAL TERMS

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
adiectīvum (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
adverbium -i n	<i>adv</i>	adverb
appellātīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -ūs m		case
comparātiō -ōnis f		comparison
comparātīvus (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
coniugātiō -ōnis f		conjugation
coniūctiō -ōnis f	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
coniūctīvus (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
datīvus (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
dēclīnātiō -ōnis f	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
dēmōnstrātīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōnentia (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
fēminīnum (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
futūrum perfectum (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
genetīvus (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundium -i n/ gerundīvum -ī n		gerund/gerundive
imperātīvus (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
imperfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>imperf</i>	imperfect
indēclīnābile (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
indēfīnitum (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicātīvus (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
īnfīnitīvus (modus)	<i>īnf</i>	infinitive
interiectiō -ōnis f		interjection
interrogātīvum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locātīvus (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
masculīnum (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode
neutrum (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
nōminātīvus (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
optātīvus (modus)		optative
pars orātiōnis		part of speech
participium -ī n	<i>part</i>	participle
passīvum (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
perfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
persōna -ae f	<i>pers</i>	person
persōnāle (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
plūsquamperfectum (tempus praet.)	<i>plūsqu</i>	pluperfect
positīvus (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
possessīvum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositīō -ōnis f	<i>prp, praep</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritum (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis n	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
propriūm (nōmen)		proper name
relātīvum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulāris (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātīvus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbum	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātīvus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative

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